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Faculty of Economics and Commerce

The colour band on the spine of this Handbook is the lining colour of the hood worn by Bachelors of Commerce of this University.

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Faculty of Economics and Commerce

Dean
Professor C. A. Tisdell

Sub-Dean
W. A. G. Enright

Faculty Secretary
F. C. Hawkins

Faculty Attendant
N. Allen

Heads of Departments

Commerce
Associate Professor B. T. Colditz

Economics
Professor C. A. Tisdell

Legal Studies
Professor C. A. Tisdell

Professor K. E. Lindgren

Telephone Enquiries
The University telephone number is Newcastle 68 0401

1978 Enrolments
Telephone enquiries regarding enrolment in 1978 in the Faculty of Economics and Commerce should be directed to Mr F. C. Hawkins, Faculty Secretary, extension 565 or dial 685565.

COMMERCE

Professors
M. O. Jager, BCom(Melbourne), FASA
A. J. Williams, BCom(Tasmania), BEd(Melbourne), PhD(Western Australia), DipEd(Tasmania), GradDipAdmin(W.A.I.T.), AASA, MACE
J. K. Winsen, MCom; MA, PhD(Ohio State), AASA(Senior)

Associate Professor
B. T. Colditz, FASA, ACIS, FTII (Head of Department)

Senior Lecturers
E. J. Burke, BCom(New South Wales), MA(Leeds), AASA
G. E. Ferris, BSc(Sydney & Adelaide), MSc(Sydney), MA(Columbia)
R. W. Gibbins, BCom(Queensland), ACA
M. E. Spautz, MA, PhD(California (Los Angeles))
R. B. Taylor, BCom; DipPubAd(Sydney), AASA(Senior)

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W. Motyka, MCom(New South Wales), AASA(Prov)
B. P. O’Shea, BCom(New South Wales), AASA
J. R. Smyrk, MEc(Monash)
I. G. Wallischutzky, BCom, DipBusStud, AASA(Senior)

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G. P. Walker, BA(Macquarie), AASA, MACS, ASIA

Tutor/Demonstrator
D. J. Stokes

Departmental Office Staff
L. B. Bartlett
Judith L. Campbell
Christine M. Peters
Maxine J. Zerafa

ECONOMICS

Professors
B. L. Johns, MA(Cambridge)
C. A. Tisdell, BCom(New South Wales), PhD(Australian National) (Head of Department)

Associate Professor
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Senior Lecturers
C. J. Alistrie, MEc(Sydney), PhD(London)
N. J. Dickinson, BCom(New South Wales), PhD
W. C. Dunlop, BA(Auckland), MCom
S. N. Jacob, AB(Princeton), MA(South Carolina)
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H. W. Dick, BEc(Monash), MEc, PhD(Australian National)
J. A. Dooleman, Drs(Nederlandse Economische Hogeschool, Rotterdam)
J. R. Fisher, BA, PhD(Hull)
G. R. Keating, MEc(New England)
A. C. Oakley, BEc, DipEd(Adelaide)
R. R. Piggott, MAEcc(New England), PhD(Cornell)
C. W. Stahl, BA(California State College), PhD(California)
P. J. C. Stanton, MA, DipEd(Sydney)
V. G. Taylor, BEc(Monash)
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Sarah S. Waterman, AB(Brown), MA(Hist & Econs) (California)

Senior Tutors
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D. K. MacDonald, BA, MCom
Sudha Shenoy, BA(Gujarat), BSc(Econ) MA(London)

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Sheila Pryce-Davies
J. A. G. Tobin

LEGAL STUDIES

Professor
K. E. Lindgren, BA(New South Wales), LLB(London), MA, PhD (Head of Department)

Lecturers
S. R. Bailey, LLM(London)
G. Cowper-Hill, LLB(Bristol)
C. S. Enright, LLB(Sydney), BA
W. A. G. Enright, BA(Sydney), LLB(London)
M. W. Mitchell, BA, LLB(Australian National)
T. Presbury, LLB(Sydney), BCom, DipBusStud
R. N. Watterson, LLM(Sydney)

Departmental Office Staff
Mary F. Stroud
Information for New Undergraduates

Students entering University for the first time may experience some difficulty in adapting to the study techniques required for success. It is, therefore, important for the students to become familiar with the methods of organisation used within the University, degree courses available and the University Counselling Service which offers assistance with study and personal problems. The following reference books will be useful:

1. University Calendar: This contains all the formal information about the By-Laws and Regulations governing courses and general organisation;
2. Faculty Handbooks: These are issued by each Faculty and provide information about the degree and special requirements;
3. General Supplement to the Faculty Handbooks which contains details of administrative requirements and amenities and services.

Students should note that it is possible to include some major streams of study in more than one degree course, e.g. Commerce, Economics, Mathematics, Psychology. It is therefore important that care is taken to ensure a degree course is selected which will allow the inclusion of the full range of studies they wish to undertake.

In 1978, the Faculty of Economics and Commerce, will offer Bachelor of Commerce and Bachelor of Economics degree courses. Both degree courses offer a student the opportunity to select subjects from various disciplines offered within the Faculty of Economics and Commerce and in other faculties of the University provided certain constraints and prerequisite conditions stipulated in the degree requirements are complied with. Advice regarding the structure of both degrees will be given to all incoming students before enrolment at lectures given on enrolment days.

Many students do not finally decide their chosen field of interest until after the first year of study. However, the initial selection of subjects should be made in light of the probable direction of their later interests and studies, e.g. students who have an interest in accounting or industrial relations should include Legal Studies I early in their programme.

Students should study carefully the requirements for the degrees particularly with regard to compulsory subjects, limitation of subjects chosen from each group and prerequisite requirements including the advisory prerequisites set out in the section Advice to Enrolling Students. It will be necessary for students who have not completed advisory prerequisites or equivalent study to undertake intensive preliminary reading.

Limits are also set on the number of subjects students are permitted to take in any one year. These limits restrict a full-time student to a maximum of four subjects and part-time students to a maximum of two subjects in any one year of study. (Refer conditions set out in Schedule A of the Degree Requirements).

Students requiring specific advice on the selection or content of subjects in the course should seek help from members of the Faculty. For personal counselling and study skills training it is suggested that students consult the University Counselling Service (see relevant section in General Supplement).

Enquiries regarding enrolment, variation to programme and general administrative problems should be directed to the Faculty Secretary, Mr F. C. Hawkins, Administration Building, Room G72.

Professional Recognition

The Australian Society of Accountants will exempt from the qualifying examination of the Society graduates of the University of Newcastle who hold the Bachelor of Commerce degree and who have included certain specified subjects in their degree programme. The Institute of Chartered Accountants in Australia and the Institute of Chartered Secretaries and Administrators also grant exemption from certain examinations for passes in particular subjects in the degree course or in the Diploma in Business Studies.

Registration as a registered public accountant under the Public Accountants Registration Act, 1945 (N.S.W.) is also available to graduates who have included specified subjects in their Bachelor of Commerce degree programme.

A pass in the subject of Taxation is accepted as a prerequisite for registration as a tax agent by the Tax Agents' Board (N.S.W.).

Examination requirements for advancement to Senior Associate status in the Australian Society of Accountants may be satisfied by including certain subjects in the Diploma in Business Studies, the Bachelor of Commerce (Honours) degree or the Master of Commerce.

Particulars of these various exemptions are set out on notice boards in the Department of Commerce.

Further enquiries and eventual applications for exemption should be directed to the professional associations concerned.

Advisory Prerequisite for Entry to the Faculty

In addition to satisfying the matriculation requirements of the University, candidates applying for entry to the Faculty of Economics and Commerce are advised that a pass in 2 unit Mathematics at the New South Wales Higher School Certificate Examination or an examination at an equivalent standard in Mathematics is advisable.
Candidates should note that there is no other advisory prerequisite for entry to the Faculty of Economics and Commerce. It is not necessary for candidates applying for entry to have previously studied either Economics, Accounting or Legal Studies.

**Student Participation in University Affairs**

Provision is made for students to be elected as representatives to departmental meetings in the Departments of Economics, Commerce, and Legal Studies, to the Faculty Board, Faculty of Economics and Commerce as well as to other university bodies. Elections of representatives usually take place early in the first term and students should watch Department notice boards for details of Student Representative Elections.

**Student Academic Progress**

All students are reminded of the need to maintain satisfactory progress and, in particular, attention is drawn to By-laws 5.4.1. and 5.4.2. (refer to the General Supplement supplied with this Handbook). The following points on Faculty Board policy should also be borne in mind.

1. The Faculty Board in terms of By-law 5.4.1.2 requires that students shall pass at least one subject in their first year of full-time attendance or in their first two years of part-time attendance. Students who fail to meet this requirement shall be referred to the Admissions Committee with a recommendation that they be excluded from the Faculty or from the University.

2. For the purposes of By-law 5.4.2.2, the Faculty Board has determined that at least four subjects be passed at the end of the first two years of full-time attendance or at least four subjects be passed at the end of the first four years of part-time attendance.

3. Faculty Board has further decided in terms of By-law 5.4.1.2, that if in any year following the completion of two years full-time attendance or four years part-time attendance, a student's academic record, since enrolment, includes more failures than passes, then the progress of that student shall be reviewed by the Faculty Board which may determine that such a student shall:
   (a) be permitted to re-enrol only in such subject or subjects as the Faculty Board shall specify
   OR
   (b) be referred to the Admissions Committee with a recommendation for exclusion from the Faculty or from the University.

For the purposes of this section a failure in a repeated subject shall count as a second failure.

Any student who has been recommended to the Admissions Committee for exclusion will have an opportunity to present a case why he should not be excluded.

**Student Problems**

Members of the Faculty are willing to offer advice and assistance to students who have academic problems. Where a problem clearly lies within the area of responsibility of some particular member of the teaching staff, it is preferable that the matter be discussed initially with that member.

A student may also find it helpful to discuss his problem with a student member of Faculty Board, particularly if the student is reluctant to make a personal approach to a member of staff or is uncertain of the proper procedures to be followed.

**Assessment of Examination Results**

In normal circumstances no contact may be made by or on behalf of a student with a member of the academic staff on the subject of a student's examination script(s) between the date of the examination in question and the official publication of results.

**Review of Examination Results**

Examination results may be reviewed for a charge of $8.00 per subject, which is refundable in the event of an error being discovered.

Applications for review must be submitted on the appropriate form together with the prescribed review charge by the date notified in the publication of results.

**Institute of Industrial Economics**

The Institute of Industrial Economics was established in April, 1976 and is the first research institute within the University.

It conducts research into the economic problems of Australian manufacturing industry, the distributing and service trades and the mineral industry. The Institute also acts as a centre for postgraduate training and research in the field of industrial economics, where it collaborates closely with the Department of Economics. Seminars and conferences are arranged from time to time and publications issued which report the results of the Institute's research programme.

The University staff members who work for the Institute are mainly drawn from the Departments of Economics, Commerce, and Legal Studies. However, staff members from other departments of the University can be called upon to assist in particular projects.

Many of the staff working for the Institute have previously acted as advisors or consultants of industry, commerce and government. The Institute also employs full-time research fellows and research assistants to meet the requirements of its research and consulting activities.

The Board which administers the Institute consists of members from industry, commerce and the University. The Chairman of the Board is Sir Bede Callaghan, CBE, HonDSc, FBIA, FAIM. The Acting Director of the Institute is Professor C. A. Tisdell of the Department of Economics.
REQUIREMENTS FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF COMMERCE

1. In the Requirements, unless the contrary intention appears, “the Faculty” means the Faculty of Economics and Commerce and “the Faculty Board” means the Faculty Board of the Faculty of Economics and Commerce.

2. The degree of Bachelor of Commerce may be conferred as an ordinary degree or as an honours degree.

3. (a) The Annual Examinations shall normally be held at the end of third term.
   (b) A candidate may be granted a Special Examination in accordance with the provisions of By-law 5.9.3, Sections 5, 6 and 7.

4. Except in Accounting IV, Economics IV and Legal Studies IV, the results of successful candidates at Annual and Special Examinations shall be classified: Pass, Credit, Distinction, High Distinction.

5. (a) A candidate may withdraw from a subject or course only by informing the Secretary to the University in writing and the withdrawal shall take effect from the date of receipt of such notification.
   (b) A candidate who withdraws from any subject after the relevant date shall be deemed to have failed in that subject unless granted permission by the Dean to withdraw without penalty. The relevant date shall be:
      (i) in the case of any half subject offered in the first half of the academic year — the eighth Monday in first term;
      (ii) in the case of any half subject offered in the second half of the academic year — the second Monday in third term;
      (iii) in the case of any other subject — the sixth Monday in second term.

6. A graduate or an undergraduate of this or of another university or of an approved tertiary institution, may be granted standing in recognition of any subject passed in such university or approved tertiary institution, on conditions to be determined by the Faculty Board.¹

7. (a) To complete a subject qualifying towards the degree, hereinafter called a subject, a candidate shall attend such lectures, tutorials, seminars, laboratory classes and field work and submit such written work as the Department or Departments concerned shall require.
   (b) To pass a subject a candidate shall satisfy the requirements of the previous clause and pass such examinations as the Faculty Board concerned shall require.
   (c) Except with the permission of the Faculty Board a subject shall qualify towards a degree for no more than eight years from the year in which it was passed.

8. The minimum time for a course qualifying for an ordinary degree is three years except in those cases where candidates are granted standing.

9. (a) Candidates for an honours degree shall pass the prescribed qualifying subjects in not more than five years in the case of the full-time course and not more than eight years in the case of the part-time course from the date of first enrolment in the Faculty. The Faculty Board may vary these provisions.
   (b) Honours shall be awarded in:
      (i) Economics
      (ii) Accounting
      (iii) Legal Studies
   (c) There shall be three classes of Honours; namely — Class I, Class II, and Class III. Class II shall have two divisions; namely — Division I and Division II.

10. (a) Applicants for admission as candidates for honours shall apply to the Head of the Department concerned at the commencement of their second year of full-time studies or their third year of part-time studies, except that the Faculty Board, on the recommendation of the Head of the Department concerned, may admit a candidate at some later year of enrolment in the degree programme.
    (b) Prior to entering Accounting IV, Economics IV or Legal Studies IV, candidates for honours must pass all the prescribed subjects at a standard prescribed by the Faculty Board on the recommendation of the Head of the Department concerned.

11. (a) To qualify for the degree a candidate shall pass the subjects selected in conformity with the conditions set out in Schedule A to these Requirements.
    (b) The qualifying subjects for the degree shall be those listed in Schedule B to these Requirements.

12. Combined Degree Course²
   A candidate may complete the Requirements for the Bachelor of Commerce degree in conjunction with another approved degree

¹ Refer to Conditions for Granting of Standing to Graduates and Undergraduates of this or of other universities or approved tertiary institutions.
² Details of combined degree courses approved by the Faculty Board are set out on page 21.
by completing a combined course approved by the Faculty Board of the Faculty of Economics and Commerce and the other appropriate Faculty Board, provided that:

(i) Admission to a combined course shall normally be at the end of the first year and shall be subject to the approval of the Deans of the two Faculties concerned.

(ii) Admission to combined courses will be restricted to students with an average of at least Credit level.

(iii) The Deans of both Faculties, after consultation with the Head(s) of Department(s) concerned, shall certify that the work in the combined degree is no less in quantity and quality than if the two degrees were taken separately.

(iv) An approved combined course shall satisfy the requirements of both degrees.

13. In order to provide for exceptional circumstances arising in particular cases, the Senate, on the recommendation of the Faculty Board, may relax any requirement.

Advice to Enrolling Students
Before enrolling in any subject leading to the award of a Bachelor of Commerce degree, all students should carefully note the following:

1. A student who has enrolled under degree requirements prior to 1973 may not enrol in any subject without first consulting the Faculty Secretary.

2. The Dean in the application of conditions 5 and 6 of Schedule A may approve enrolment of a student in good standing in one additional subject in any one year in the cases of:

(a) A student seeking to enrol in the final year of the course, who will graduate if he passes five subjects in the case of a full-time student, or three subjects in the case of a part-time student.

(b) A part-time student (other than one to whom the preceding paragraph (a) applies) seeking to enrol in the third or later year, who has passed four subjects in the first two years of enrolment as a part-time student, and who has not subsequently failed a subject.

3. The Dean, in the application of Condition 7 of Schedule A, may approve the relaxation of a prerequisite condition where after consultation with the Head of Department offering the subject, he is satisfied that a candidate has passed equivalent alternative studies.

4. In addition to the compulsory prerequisites listed on p 17, students should note that:

(a) Economics I is an advisory pre- or corequisite for Introductory Quantitative Methods.

(b) Economics II is an advisory pre- or corequisite for Money and Banking.

(c) Legal Studies I is an advisory prerequisite for Industrial Law.

(d) Law of Contract is an advisory prerequisite for Special Contracts, Executors and Trustees, Bankruptcy.

(e) Labour Economics and Organisational Behaviour are advisory pre- or corequisites for Industrial Relations II.

(f) Industrial Law and Theories of Organisation are advisory pre- or corequisites for Industrial Relations III.

(g) Introductory Quantitative Methods is an advisory prerequisite for Accounting IIA and Accounting IIB.

5. A student wishing to proceed to Econometrics I is advised to enrol in Statistical Analysis.

6. The Department of Legal Studies offers a number of half subjects, each taught over one half academic year. These half subjects introduce a degree of flexibility to the degree course by permitting students to compose their own Group B and Group C legal subjects. Students should check the timetable prior to enrolling to ascertain the half subjects being offered and the date lectures will commence. It will not be possible to offer all the half subjects listed in Schedule B each year, however, the Department has indicated that it intends to offer the following programme in 1978.

First Half of Academic Year 1978
Law of Contract
Law of Business Organisations
The Corporation & Australian Law Society
Second Half of Academic Year 1978
Special Contracts, Executors & Trustees, Bankruptcy
Administrative Law
Business & Consumer Credit Law

SCHEDULE A

Conditions Governing Selection of Subjects

The Ordinary Degree —

To qualify for the award of a Bachelor of Commerce degree a candidate shall pass not fewer than 12 subjects selected in accordance with the following conditions:

1. Accounting I, Economics I and Introductory Quantitative Methods are compulsory.

2. Not more than five subjects may be selected from the Group A subjects.

1 Introductory Quantitative Methods is not a compulsory subject for students who have successfully completed Part II Mathematics Topic H and who proceed directly to and pass one of Economic Statistics II, Statistical Analysis, Quantitative Business Analysis II or Commercial Electronic Data Processing.
3. Not fewer than three subjects shall be selected from the Group C subjects.

4. Except with the approval of the Dean a student may not enrol in a Group C subject until he has passed the three compulsory Group A subjects, viz. Accounting I, Economics I and Introductory Quantitative Methods.

5. Except with the approval of the Dean a full-time student may not enrol in more than four subjects in any one year of the ordinary degree course.

6. Except with the approval of the Dean a part-time student may not enrol in more than two subjects in any one year of the ordinary degree course.

7. Except with the approval of the Dean a candidate may not enrol in a subject unless he has satisfied the prerequisite conditions specified in Schedule B.

The Honours Degree — Accounting

A candidate for an honours degree shall:

(a) complete all the requirements for the ordinary Bachelor of Commerce degree before enrolling in Accounting IV;

(b) select both Accounting IIA and Accounting IIB;

(c) pass Accounting Seminar I and Accounting Seminar II;

(d) select either Accounting IIIA or Accounting IIIB, he may not select both;

(e) pass Accounting IV.

The Honours Degree — Economics

A candidate for an honours degree shall:

(a) complete all the requirements for the ordinary Bachelor of Commerce degree before enrolling in Economics IV;

(b) pass Economics I, Introductory Quantitative Methods, Economics II and at least four of —
   Economic History I
   Economic History II
   Economic History III
   Economic Statistics II OR Statistical Analysis
   Economics & Politics
   Comparative Economic Systems
   Industry Economics
   Labour Economics
   Money & Banking

(c) pass Economics Honours Seminar I and II or such additional work as the Head of the Department may prescribe;

(d) pass Economics IV.

The Honours Degree — Legal Studies

A candidate for an honours degree shall:

(a) complete all the requirements for the ordinary Bachelor of Commerce degree before enrolling in Legal Studies IV;

(b) pass Legal Studies I and any four half-subjects offered by the Department of Legal Studies or pass Legal Studies I Industrial Law and any two half-subjects offered by the Department of Legal Studies;

(c) pass Legal Studies IV.

Equivalent Honours

On the recommendation of a Head of Department in the Faculty, and with the permission of the Dean, a graduate who, in the discipline concerned, has not completed the honours programme either as a full-time or part-time student at this or any other Australian university, may enrol in the honours programme either as a full-time or part-time student.

Such a graduate who has completed all the requirements of the honours programme shall be issued with a statement to this effect by the Secretary to the University; the statement shall indicate the honours level equivalent to the standard achieved by the student in completing the honours programme.

A candidate for honours in Legal Studies may be permitted to undertake preliminary studies for Legal Studies IV prior to completing all the requirements for the ordinary Bachelor of Commerce degree.
**SCHEDULE B**

**Subjects**

**Group A**
- Accounting I
- Economics I
- Economic History I
- Introductory Quantitative Methods
- Legal Studies I
- One Arts/Science subject
- Mathematics I or an additional Arts/Science subject

**Group B**
- Accounting IIA
- Accounting IIB
  - *Administrative Law*
  - *Business & Consumer Credit Law*
  - *Comparative Economic Systems*
  - *Consumer Protection Law*
  - Economics IIA
  - Economics & Politics
  - Economic History I
  - Economic Statistics II or Statistical Analysis
  - Financial Management
  - Industrial Law
  - Industrial Relations II
  - Industry Economics
  - Labour Economics
  - *Law of Business Organisations*
  - *Law of Contract*
  - Marketing
  - Money & Banking
  - Organisational Behaviour
  - Quantitative Business Analysis I
  - *Special Contracts, Executors and Trustees, Bankruptcy*
  - Taxation
  - *The Corporation & Australian Society*
  - Trade Practices Law
  - One Arts/Science/Mathematics subject taken at Part/Group 2 level

**Group C**
- Accounting IIIA
- Accounting IIIB
- Auditing
- Econometrics I
- Economic History III
- Growth & Development
- History of Economic Thought
- Information Systems
- International Economics
- Industrial Relations III
- Mathematical Economics
- Public Economics
- Securities Analysis
- Theories of Organisation
- Theory of Economic Policy

(For Group C subjects offered by the Department of Legal Studies, see * and + below.)

* For the purpose of satisfying the conditions in Schedule A asterisked subjects shall count as a half subject. Candidates who pass any two of these may count each and any grouping of two further asterisked subjects as a Group C subject.

**Prerequisite Conditions**

Before enrolling in any subject listed in the left hand column below, a candidate shall have passed the corresponding subject(s) listed as prerequisite(s).

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Subject</th>
<th>Prerequisite</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Accounting IIA</td>
<td>Accounting I</td>
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<tr>
<td>Accounting IIB</td>
<td>Accounting IIB</td>
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<tr>
<td>Accounting IIB</td>
<td>Accounting IIA &amp; Accounting IIB</td>
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<td>Accounting IIB</td>
<td>Accounting IIB</td>
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<td>Accounting IIB</td>
<td>Legal Studies I</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Auditing</td>
<td>Accounting IIA</td>
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<tr>
<td>Business &amp; Consumer Credit Law</td>
<td>Legal Studies I</td>
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<tr>
<td>Commercial Electronic Data Processing</td>
<td>Introductory Quantitative Methods</td>
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<td>Comparative Economic Systems</td>
<td>Economics I</td>
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<td>Consumer Protection Law</td>
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<td>Econometrics I</td>
<td>Economic Statistics II or Statistical Analysis</td>
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<td>Economics I</td>
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<td>Economics &amp; Politics</td>
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<td>Economic History I</td>
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<td>Economic Statistics II</td>
<td>Introductory Quantitative Methods</td>
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<td>Financial Management</td>
<td>Accounting I</td>
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<td>Growth &amp; Development</td>
<td>Economics I</td>
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<tr>
<td>History of Economic Thought</td>
<td>Economics I</td>
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<tr>
<td>Industrial Law</td>
<td>Group A subject</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Industrial Relations II</td>
<td>One of Economics I, Economic History I or Legal Studies I</td>
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<td>Industrial Relations II</td>
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<td>Industry Economics</td>
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<td>Information Systems</td>
<td>Commercial Electronic Data Processing</td>
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<td>Economics II</td>
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<td>Labour Economics</td>
<td>Economics I</td>
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<td>Law of Business Organisations</td>
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<td>Law of Contract</td>
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<tr>
<td>Marketing</td>
<td>Group A subject</td>
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<tr>
<td>Mathematical Economics</td>
<td>Economics II</td>
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<tr>
<td>Money &amp; Banking</td>
<td>Economics I</td>
</tr>
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<td>Organisational Behaviour</td>
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<td>Public Economics</td>
<td>Economics II</td>
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<td>Quantitative Business Analysis II</td>
<td>Introductory Quantitative Methods</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Securities Analysis</td>
<td>Financial Management</td>
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<tr>
<td>Special Contracts, Executors &amp; Trustees, Bankruptcy</td>
<td>Legal Studies I</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Statistical Analysis</td>
<td>Introductory Quantitative Methods</td>
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<tr>
<td>Taxation</td>
<td>Accounting I</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The Corporation &amp; Australian Society</td>
<td>Legal Studies I</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Theories of Organisation</td>
<td>Organisational Behaviour</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* Candidates who pass any two of the asterisked subjects plus Industrial Law may count either those two subjects OR Industrial Law as a Group C subject.

† A part/Group 3 level Engineering subject is defined as any six Engineering units chosen from subjects normally taken in the third or fourth year of the full-time Engineering course.

**Note**

Not all subjects listed in Schedule B will necessarily be offered in any one year.
Subject                                      Prerequisite
Theory of Economic Policy                   Economics II
Trade Practices Law                         Legal Studies I

1. May be taken as a corequisite.
2. Introductory Quantitative Methods is a prerequisite for Economic Statistics II, Statistical Analysis, Quantitative Business Analysis II and Commercial Electronic Data Processing, except that candidates who have successfully completed Part II Mathematics Topic H may proceed directly to any of these subjects.

Content of Subjects from Other Faculties
(Arts/Science/Mathematics Subjects)

Provision is made in the degree Requirements for students to attempt approved Arts or Science or Mathematics subjects. Such subjects are those offered for the degrees of Bachelor of Arts or Bachelor of Science or Bachelor of Mathematics, provided the candidate complies with the requirements of the faculties concerned in relation to entry to the subject. Subjects offered by the Departments of Commerce, Economics or Legal Studies in the above degree courses are not normally approved requirements of the faculties concerned in relation to entry to the subject.

An outline of the content of the appropriate subjects may be obtained from the handbooks of the Faculty of Arts, Science, Mathematics, and Engineering.

Conditions for Granting of Standing to Undergraduates and Graduates of this or of other Universities or Approved Tertiary Institutions

BACHELOR OF COMMERCE DEGREE

(Determined by the Faculty Board, Faculty of Economics and Commerce, under powers given to it in Clause 6 of the Requirements for the degree of Bachelor of Commerce)

Undergraduates

1. Undergraduates not previously enrolled in the Bachelor of Commerce degree in this University —

(a) The Faculty Board may grant standing to an undergraduate of this or another university or of an approved tertiary institution in recognition of any subject passed in such an institution on the following conditions —

(i) the undergraduate was eligible for admission to this University at the time of his admission to that other university or approved tertiary institution; or has achieved a satisfactory record in the equivalent of two years full-time study at that other university or approved tertiary institution.

(ii) the subject for which standing is sought shall have a reasonable correspondence with a subject included in Schedule B of the Requirements for the degree of Bachelor of Commerce of this University.

(iii) such an undergraduate shall not receive standing in respect of more than five subjects in the degree course save that in the case of an undergraduate transferring from another degree course in this University, he may be allowed standing for additional subjects if these subjects are common to both degree courses.

(b) Notwithstanding the provisions of Clause 1 (ii) an undergraduate of this or of another university or of an approved tertiary institution may be granted standing for one subject which does not have a reasonable correspondence with a subject included in Schedule B of the Requirements for the degree of Bachelor of Commerce of this University provided that:

(i) he complies with Clauses 1 (i), 1 (iii)

(ii) he has his proposed course approved by the Faculty Board at the time the concession is granted and

(iii) he does not depart from his approved course without the approval of the Dean acting on the recommendation of the head of the department concerned.

*2. Undergraduates who have passed subjects in the Bachelor of Commerce degree course in this University and seek to complete the requirements for the degree by undertaking studies at another university or approved tertiary institution.

(a) The Faculty Board may grant standing to an undergraduate previously enrolled in the Bachelor of Commerce degree course in this University in recognition of any subject or subjects passed at another university or approved tertiary institution on the following conditions —

(i) the subject or subjects passed shall have a reasonable correspondence with a subject or subjects included in Schedule B of the Requirements for the degree of Bachelor of Commerce.

*Note

An undergraduate wishing to obtain the benefit of these sections must apply in writing to the Dean for approval of the proposed course by the last day for the return of re-enrolment forms for continuing students. The students must supply full and complete details of the proposed course including details of the content of individual subjects. The Dean will consult Heads of Departments about individual subjects and prepare a submission for the Faculty Board. A course approved by the Faculty Board will be specific and will be for one academic year only. The Faculty Board will determine the extent of standing to be granted in the Bachelor of Commerce degree if the approved course is completed successfully. If the approved course is not completed within the academic year specified by the Faculty Board, a student wishing to gain standing under these sections must submit a new application to the Dean in writing.
(ii) standing shall not be granted in respect of more than two subjects in the Bachelor of Commerce degree except that in special circumstances the Dean may approve standing in one additional subject.

(b) Notwithstanding the provisions of 2a(i) standing may be granted for one unspecified subject in the degree where the subject or subjects passed at the other university or approved tertiary institution do not correspond in content with any subject included in Schedule B of the Requirements for the degree of Bachelor of Commerce of this University.

Graduates

**1.** Graduates of this or another university; or graduates or diplomates of an approved tertiary institution.

(a) A graduate of this University or of another university; or graduates or diplomates of an approved tertiary institution, may be granted standing in recognition of subjects passed in such university or approved tertiary institution, provided that —

(i) each subject for which standing is sought shall have a reasonable correspondence with a subject included in Schedule B of the Requirements for the degree of Bachelor of Commerce of this University.

(ii) such a candidate shall not include in his course for the degree of Bachelor of Commerce any subject which is substantially equivalent to one he has previously passed and for which standing has not been granted.

(iii) such a candidate seeking standing in more than four subjects must at the time of his first enrolment in the Bachelor of Commerce degree course, have his entire course approved by the Faculty Board acting on the recommendation of the heads of the departments concerned. Subsequent variations in this prescribed course will require the approval of the Dean acting on the recommendation of the Heads of the Departments concerned.

(b) Notwithstanding Clause 1 (a) a Graduate or Diplomate of an approved tertiary institution may seek standing for not more than four unspecified subjects at the time of admission—

(i) such a candidate after satisfying the requirements for matriculation shall have completed a three year full-time diploma course in teaching in 1972 or subsequent years.
5. (a) A candidate may withdraw from a subject or course only by informing the Secretary to the University in writing and the withdrawal shall take effect from the date of receipt of such notification.

(b) A candidate who withdraws from any subject after the relevant date shall be deemed to have failed in that subject unless granted permission by the Dean to withdraw without penalty. The relevant date shall be:

(i) in the case of any half subject offered in the first half of the academic year — the eighth Monday in first term;
(ii) in the case of any half subject offered in the second half of the academic year — the second Monday in third term;
(iii) in the case of any other subject — the sixth Monday in second term.

6. A graduate or an undergraduate of this or of another university or of an approved tertiary institution, may be granted standing in recognition of any subject passed in such university or approved tertiary institution, on conditions to be determined by the Faculty Board. 1

7. (a) To complete a subject qualifying towards the degree, hereinafter called a subject, a candidate shall attend such lectures, tutorials, seminars, laboratory classes and field work and submit such written work as the Department or Departments concerned shall require.

(b) To pass a subject a candidate shall satisfy the requirements of the previous clause and pass such examinations as the Faculty Board concerned shall require.

(c) Except with the permission of the Faculty Board a subject shall qualify towards a degree for no more than eight years from the year in which it was passed.

8. The minimum time for a course qualifying for an ordinary degree is three years except in those cases where candidates are granted standing.

9. (a) Candidates for an honours degree shall pass the prescribed qualifying subjects in not more than five years in the case of the full-time course and not more than eight years in the case of the part-time course from the date of first enrolment in the Faculty. The Faculty Board may vary these provisions.

(b) Honours shall be awarded in Economics.

(c) There shall be three classes of Honours; namely — Class I, Class II, and Class III. Class II shall have two divisions; namely — Division I and Division II.

1 Refer to Conditions for Granting of Standing to Graduates and Undergraduates of this or of other universities or approved tertiary institutions.

10. (a) Applicants for admission as candidates for honours shall apply to the Head of the Department concerned at the commencement of their second year of full-time studies or their third year of part-time studies, except that the Faculty Board, on the recommendation of the Head of the Department concerned, may admit a candidate at some later year of enrolment in the degree programme.

(b) Prior to entering Economics IV candidates for honours must pass all the prescribed subjects at a standard prescribed by the Faculty Board on the recommendation of the Head of the Department concerned.

11. (a) To qualify for the degree a candidate shall pass the subjects selected in conformity with the conditions set out in Schedule A to these Requirements.

(b) The qualifying subjects for the degree shall be those listed in Schedule B to these Requirements.

12. Combined Degree Course

A candidate may complete the Requirements for the Bachelor of Economics degree in conjunction with another approved degree by completing a combined course approved by the Faculty Board of the Faculty of Economics and Commerce and the other appropriate Faculty Board, provided that:

(i) Admission to a combined course shall normally be at the end of the first year and shall be subject to the approval of the Deans of the two Faculties concerned.

(ii) Admission to combined courses will be restricted to students with an average of at least Credit level.

(iii) The Deans of both Faculties, after consultation with the Head(s) of Department(s) concerned, shall certify that the work in the combined degree is no less in quantity and quality than if the two degrees were taken separately.

(iv) An approved combined course shall satisfy the requirements of both degrees.

13. In order to provide for exceptional circumstances arising in particular cases, the Senate, on the recommendation of the Faculty Board, may relax any requirement.

Advice to enrolling students

Before enrolling in any subject leading to the award of a Bachelor of Economics degree, all students should carefully note the following:

1. The Dean in the application of conditions 4 and 5 of Schedule A may approve enrolment of a student in good standing in one additional subject in any one year in the case(s) of:

(a) A student seeking to enrol in the final year of the course, who will graduate if he passes subjects carrying a total of five points in the case of a full-time student, or three points in the case of a part-time student.
2. The Dean, in the application of Condition 6 of schedule A, may approve the relaxation of a prerequisite condition where, after consultation with the Head of the Department offering the subject, he is satisfied that a candidate has passed equivalent studies.

3. In addition to the compulsory prerequisites listed on p 27, students should note that:
   (a) Economics I is an advisory pre- or corequisite for Introductory Quantitative Methods.
   (b) Economics II is an advisory pre- or corequisite for Money and Banking.
   (c) Legal Studies I is an advisory prerequisite for Industrial Law.
   (d) Law of Contract is an advisory prerequisite for Special Contracts, Executors and Trustees, Bankruptcy.
   (e) Labour Economics and Organisational Behaviour are advisory pre- or corequisites for Industrial Relations II.
   (f) Industrial Law and Theories of Organisation are advisory pre- or corequisites for Industrial Relations III.
   (g) Introductory Quantitative Methods is an advisory prerequisite for Accounting IIA and Accounting IIB.

4. A student wishing to proceed to Econometrics I is advised to enrol in Statistical Analysis.

5. The Department of Legal Studies offers a number of half subjects, each taught over one half academic year. These half subjects introduce a degree of flexibility to the degree course by permitting students to compose their own Group B and Group C legal subjects. Students should check the timetable prior to enrolling to ascertain the half subjects being offered and the date lectures will commence. It will not be possible to offer all the half subjects listed in Schedule B each year, however, the Department has indicated that it intends to offer the following programme in 1978.

First Half of Academic Year 1978
Law of Contract
Law of Business Organisations
The Corporation & Australian Law Society

Second Half of Academic Year 1978
Special Contracts, Executors & Trustees, Bankruptcy
Administrative Law
Business & Consumer Credit Law

SCHEDULE A

Conditions Governing Selection of Subjects

The Ordinary Degree

To qualify for the award of a Bachelor of Economics degree a candidate shall pass subjects selected in accordance with the following conditions:

1. The subjects shall be selected so that a minimum of 12 points is obtained.

2. Not more than five points may be obtained by selecting Group A subjects.

3. Not fewer than three points shall be obtained by selecting subjects from Group C.

4. Except with the approval of the Dean a full-time student may not in any one year of the ordinary degree course enrol in subjects carrying a total of more than four points.

5. Except with the approval of the Dean a part-time student may not in any one year of the ordinary degree course enrol in subjects carrying a total of more than two points.

6. Except with the approval of the Dean a candidate may not enrol in a subject unless he has satisfied the prerequisite conditions specified in Schedule B.

7. Economics I, Economics II and Introductory Quantitative Methods\(^1\) are compulsory.

8. At least four points towards the degree shall be obtained by selecting subjects in the following list. Of these four points, at least two points shall be obtained by selecting subjects from the group indicated by a double asterisk. Each subject in this list has a point value of 1.0.

   - Economic History I
   - Economic History II
   - Economic History III
   - Economic Statistics II or Statistical Analysis
   - Comparative Economic Systems
   - Economics & Politics
   - Industry Economics
   - Labour Economics
   - Money and Banking
   - Econometrics I
   - **Growth and Development**
   - **History of Economic Thought**
   - **International Economics**
   - Labour Relations
   - **Mathematical Economics**
   - **Public Economics**
   - **Theory of Economic Policy**

\(^1\) Introductory Quantitative Methods is not a compulsory subject for students who have successfully completed Part II Mathematics Topic H and who proceed directly to and pass one of Economic Statistics II, Statistical Analysis, Quantitative Business Analysis II or Commercial Electronic Data Processing.
The Honours Degree

A candidate for an honours degree shall —

(a) complete all the requirements for the ordinary Bachelor of Economics degree before enrolling in Economics IV.

(b) pass at least one of Growth and Development, International Economics or Public Economics before enrolling in Economics IV.

(c) pass Economics Honours Seminar I and II or such additional work as the Head of the Department may prescribe before enrolling in Economics IV.

(d) pass Economics IV.

SCHEDULE B

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Subjects</th>
<th>Corresponding Points</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Group A</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Accounting I</td>
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<tr>
<td>Economics I</td>
<td>1.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Economic History I</td>
<td>1.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Introductory Quantitative Methods</td>
<td>1.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Legal Studies I</td>
<td>1.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>One Arts/Science subject</td>
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<tr>
<td>Mathematics I OR an additional Arts/Science subject</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Group B</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Accounting II A</td>
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<tr>
<td>Accounting II B</td>
<td>1.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>*Administrative Law</td>
<td>0.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>*Business and Consumer Credit Law</td>
<td>1.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Commercial Electronic Data Processing</td>
<td>1.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Comparative Economic Systems</td>
<td>0.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>*Consumer Protection Law</td>
<td>1.0</td>
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<tr>
<td>Economics II</td>
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<td>Economic &amp; Politics</td>
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<td>Economic History II</td>
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<tr>
<td>Economic Statistics II or Statistical Analysis</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Financial Management</td>
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<tr>
<td>Industrial Law</td>
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<tr>
<td>Industrial Relations II</td>
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<td>Industry Economics</td>
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<tr>
<td>Labour Economics</td>
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<tr>
<td>*Law of Business Organisations</td>
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<tr>
<td>*Law of Contract</td>
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<td>Marketing</td>
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<tr>
<td>Money and Banking</td>
<td>1.0</td>
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<tr>
<td>Organisational Behaviour</td>
<td>1.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Quantitative Business Analysis II</td>
<td>0.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>*Special Contracts, Executors and Trustees, Bankruptcy</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Taxation</td>
<td>0.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>*The Corporation and Australian Society</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>*Trade Practices Law</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>One Arts/Science/Mathematics subject taken at Part/Group 2 level</td>
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**Group C**

<table>
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<th>Subjects</th>
<th>Corresponding Points</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
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<tr>
<td>Auditing</td>
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<td>Econometrics I</td>
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<td>Economic History III</td>
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Subjects

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<th>Corresponding Points</th>
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<tr>
<td>Growth and Development</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>History of Economic Thought</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Information Systems</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>International Economics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Industrial Relations III</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mathematical Economics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Public Economics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Securities Analysis</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Theories of Organisation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Theory of Economic Policy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1One Arts/Science/Mathematics/Engineering subject taken at Part/Group 3 level</td>
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</table>

Prerequisite Conditions

Before enrolling in any subject listed in the left hand column below, a candidate shall have passed the corresponding subject(s) listed as prerequisite(s).

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Subject</th>
<th>Prerequisite</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Accounting II A</td>
<td>Accounting I</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Accounting II B</td>
<td>Accounting II</td>
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<tr>
<td>Accounting III A</td>
<td>Accounting II A &amp; Accounting II B</td>
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<td>Accounting II B</td>
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<tr>
<td>Administrative Law</td>
<td>Legal Studies I</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Auditing</td>
<td>Accounting II A</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Business &amp; Consumer Credit Law</td>
<td>Legal Studies I</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Commercial Electronic Data Processing</td>
<td>Introductory Quantitative Methods</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Comparative Economic Systems</td>
<td>Economics I</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Consumer Protection Law</td>
<td>Legal Studies I</td>
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<td>Econometrics I</td>
<td>Economic Statistics II or Statistical Analysis</td>
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<td>Economics II</td>
<td>Economics I</td>
</tr>
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<td>Economic History II or Economics II</td>
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<td>Introductory Quantitative Methods</td>
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<td>Growth &amp; Development</td>
<td>Economics II</td>
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<tr>
<td>History of Economic Thought</td>
<td>Economics II</td>
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<td>Group A subject</td>
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<tr>
<td>Industrial Relations II</td>
<td>Economics I or Economic History I or Legal Studies I</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Note

Not all subjects listed in Schedule B will necessarily be offered in any one year.
Conditions for Granting of Standing to Undergraduates and Graduates of this or of Other Universities or Approved Tertiary Institutions

BACHELOR OF ECONOMICS DEGREE

(Determined by the Faculty Board, Faculty of Economics and Commerce, under powers given to it in Clause 6 of the Requirements for the degree of Bachelor of Economics)

Undergraduates

1. Undergraduates not previously enrolled in the Bachelor of Economics degree in this University —
   (a) The Faculty Board may grant standing to an undergraduate of this or another university or of an approved tertiary institution in recognition of any subject passed in such an institution on the following conditions —
      (i) the undergraduate was eligible for admission to this University at the time of his admission to that other university or approved tertiary institution; or has achieved a satisfactory record in the equivalent of two years full-time study at that other university or approved tertiary institution.
      (ii) the subject for which standing is sought shall have a reasonable correspondence with a subject included in Schedule B of the Requirements for the degree of Bachelor of Economics of this University.
      (iii) such an undergraduate shall not receive standing in respect of subjects carrying a total of more than five points in the degree course, save that in the case of an undergraduate transferring from another degree course in this University, he may be allowed standing for additional subjects if these subjects are common to both degree courses.
   (b) Notwithstanding the provisions of Clause 1(ii) an undergraduate of this or of another university or of an approved tertiary institution may be granted standing for one subject which does not have a reasonable correspondence with a subject included in Schedule B of the Requirements for the degree of Bachelor of Economics of this University provided that —
      (i) he complies with Clauses 1(i), 1(iii)
      (ii) he has his proposed course approved by the Faculty Board at the time the concession is granted and
      (iii) he does not depart from his approved course without the approval of the Dean acting on the recommendation of the head of the department concerned.

*2. Undergraduates who have passed subjects in the Bachelor of Economics degree course in this University and seek to complete the requirements for the degree by undertaking studies at another university or approved tertiary institution.

(a) The Faculty Board may grant standing to an undergraduate previously enrolled in the Bachelor of Economics degree course in this University in recognition of any subject or subjects passed at another university or approved tertiary institution on the following conditions —
   (i) the subject or subjects passed shall have a reasonable correspondence with a subject or subjects included in Schedule B of the Requirements for the degree of Bachelor of Economics.

*Note
An undergraduate wishing to obtain the benefit of these sections must apply in writing to the Dean for approval of the proposed course by the last day for the return of re-enrolment forms for continuing students. The students must supply full and complete details of the proposed course including details of the content of individual subjects. The Dean will consult Heads of Departments about individual subjects and prepare a submission for the Faculty Board. A course approved by the Faculty Board will be specific and will be for one academic year only. The Faculty Board will determine the extent of standing to be granted in the Bachelor of Economics degree if the approved course is completed successfully. If the approved course is not completed within the academic year specified by the Faculty Board, a student wishing to gain standing under these sections must submit a new application to the Dean in writing.
Schedule B of the Requirements for the degree of Bachelor of Economics.

(ii) standing shall not be granted in respect of more than two subjects in the Bachelor of Economics degree except that in special circumstances the Dean may approve standing in one additional subject.

(b) Notwithstanding the provisions of 2a(i) standing may be granted for one unspecified subject in the degree where the subject or subjects passed at the other university or approved tertiary institution do not correspond in content with any subject included in Schedule B of the Requirements for the degree of Bachelor of this University.

Graduates

**1. Graduates of this or another university; or graduates or diplomates of an approved tertiary institution.

(a) A graduate of this or another university; or, graduates or diplomates of an approved tertiary institution, may be granted standing in recognition of subjects passed in such university or approved institution, provided that —

(i) each subject for which standing is sought shall have a reasonable correspondence with a subject included in Schedule B of the Requirements for the degree of Bachelor of Economics of this University.

(ii) a candidate shall not include in his course for the degree of Bachelor of Economics any subject which is substantially equivalent to one he has previously passed and for which standing has not been granted.

(iii) a candidate seeking standing in subjects carrying a total of more than four points must at the time of his first enrolment in the Bachelor of Economics degree course, have his entire course approved by the Faculty Board acting on the recommendation of the Heads of the departments concerned. Subsequent variations in this prescribed course will require the approval of the Dean acting on the recommendation of the Heads of the Departments concerned.

(b) Notwithstanding Clause 1(a) a Graduate or Diplomate of an approved tertiary institution may seek standing for not more than four unspecified subjects carrying a total of not more than four points at the time of admission —

(i) such a candidate after satisfying the requirements for matriculation shall have completed a three year full-time diploma course in teaching in 1972 or subsequent years.

(ii) in addition to the subjects selected and passed in accordance with the requirements for the degree of Bachelor of Economics, such a candidate shall include in his course passes in Group C subjects carrying at least a total of three points chosen from Schedule B of those requirements.

Postgraduate Courses

Postgraduate studies may be undertaken within the departments of Commerce, Economics and Legal Studies leading to the Diploma in Business Studies or the Diploma in Economic Studies, and to M.B.A., M.Com. and Ph.D. degrees.

In the Department of Economics study for the Master of Commerce degree may be either by research and thesis or by coursework. The degree by coursework should appeal to those candidates whose special interest lies in the area of industrial economics. Postgraduate candidates with other interests will be able to choose courses designed to cater for their particular requirements. Candidates for the coursework degree programme are advised to write to the Head of the Department of Economics for further information. Further details are also available in the brochure Graduate Studies in Economics. The Diploma in Economic Studies has been introduced to cater for those candidates not wishing to pursue a Master of Commerce degree course. Subjects which may be included in the Diploma are specified in the appendix to the requirements. The Department of Economics also accepts candidates for the Master of Arts degrees.

In the Department of Commerce the degree of Master of Commerce may be taken either by research and thesis or by coursework in accounting. Candidates for the coursework degree programme are advised to write to the Head of Department of Commerce for further information. Further details are also available in the brochure Graduate Studies in Accounting. The Diploma in Business Studies are specified in the appendix to the requirements.

A number of postgraduate scholarships are available to candidates who have obtained a good honours degree to enable them to undertake full-time research, and prospective candidates currently enrolled in
the University of Newcastle are asked to consult the Head of Department not later than the third term of the final (Honours) year. Full details of recurrent scholarships are posted from time to time on departmental notice boards. Conditions of award of higher degrees and diplomas are given in the following pages.

REQUIREMENTS FOR THE DIPLOMA IN BUSINESS STUDIES

1. In the Requirements unless the contrary intention appears, "the Faculty" means the Faculty of Economics and Commerce and "the Faculty Board" means the Faculty Board of the Faculty of Economics and Commerce.

2. (a) An applicant for registration for the Diploma shall have satisfied the requirements for admission to the degree of Bachelor of Commerce in the University of Newcastle.

(b) An applicant who is a graduate of another university, college of advanced education or of another faculty of the University (other than as specified in (a) above) may, on the recommendation of the Head of the Department of Commerce, be permitted by the Faculty Board to register as a candidate for the Diploma.

(c) An applicant who has other qualifications and professional experience may, on the recommendation of the Head of the Department of Commerce, be permitted by the Faculty Board to register as a candidate for the Diploma.

3. Candidates approved for registration for the Diploma shall be selected for admission by the Faculty Board on the recommendation of the Head of the Department of Commerce.

4. The results of successful candidates at Annual and Special Examinations shall be classified: Pass, Credit, Distinction, High Distinction.

5. (a) A candidate may withdraw from a subject or course only by informing the Secretary to the University in writing and the withdrawal shall take effect from the date of receipt of such notification.

(b) A candidate who withdraws from any subject after the relevant date shall be deemed to have failed in that subject unless granted permission by the Dean to withdraw without penalty. The relevant date shall be:
   (i) in the case of any half subject offered in the first half of the academic year — the eighth Monday in first term;
   (ii) in the case of any half subject offered in the second half of the academic year — the second Monday in third term;

6. An applicant for registration or a candidate for the Diploma may be granted standing on conditions to be determined by the Faculty Board.

7. (a) To complete a subject qualifying towards the Diploma, hereinafter called a subject, a candidate shall attend such lectures, tutorials, seminars, laboratory classes and field work and submit such written work as the Department concerned shall require.

(b) To pass a subject a candidate shall satisfy the requirements of the previous clause and pass such examinations as the Faculty Board concerned shall require.

(c) Except with the permission of the Faculty Board a subject shall qualify towards the Diploma for no more than five years from the year in which it is passed.

8. (a) To qualify for the Diploma a candidate shall, in not less than two years of part-time study, pass the required number of subjects from those listed in the Appendix to these Requirements save that a candidate with experience deemed by the Head of the Department of Commerce to be appropriate may be permitted to enrol as a full-time candidate in order to complete the requirements for the Diploma in not less than one year of full-time study.

(b) To qualify for the Diploma a candidate shall pass:
   (i) five subjects selected from those specified in Groups A and B in the Appendix to these Requirements, at least three of which subjects shall be selected from Group B and all of which may be selected from Group B;
   (ii) a Research Essay shown as Group C in the Appendix to these Requirements.

9. All subjects listed by the Faculty Board may not necessarily be offered in any one year.

10. In order to provide for exceptional circumstances arising in particular cases, the Senate, on the recommendation of the Faculty Board may relax any Requirement.

Appendix to Requirements for the Diploma in Business Studies

Stage 1
Three subjects selected from Groups A and B.

Stage 2
Two subjects selected from Groups A and B, plus Group C.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Group A</th>
<th>Group B</th>
<th>Group C</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Bachelor of Commerce degree in Accounting</td>
<td>Bachelor of Commerce degree in Accounting</td>
<td>Bachelor of Commerce degree in Accounting</td>
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</table>

**Conditions for the Granting of Standing in the Diploma in Business Studies Course**

1. **Standing in a subject in the Diploma in Business Studies shall require the approval of the Faculty Board on the recommendation of the Head of the Department of Commerce.**

2. A candidate who has passed either (i) the Master of Commerce (Honours) Degree specialising in Accounting or (ii) the Bachelor of Commerce Degree specialising in Accounting, shall be granted standing in the subject, Accounting Theory.

3. A candidate who has passed a subject offered in the postgraduate course work within clause 9(i) of the present Master of Commerce requirements in the University of Newcastle or who has been awarded the degree of Master of Commerce for work completed as a student registered in that Accounting Theory, shall normally be granted standing in the subject.

4. A candidate who has passed either (i) the Master of Commerce Degree specialising in Accounting or (ii) the Bachelor of Commerce Degree specialising in Accounting, shall normally be granted standing in the subject.

5. A candidate who has passed either (i) the Master of Commerce Degree specialising in Accounting or (ii) the Bachelor of Commerce Degree specialising in Accounting, shall normally be granted standing in the subject.

6. A candidate who has passed either (i) the Master of Commerce Degree specialising in Accounting or (ii) the Bachelor of Commerce Degree specialising in Accounting, shall normally be granted standing in the subject.

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**Prerequisites for the Bachelor of Commerce**

- **Bachelor of Commerce degree in Accounting**
- **Bachelor of Commerce degree in Accounting**
- **Bachelor of Commerce degree in Accounting**
7. Where a candidate has completed Stage 1 of the Diploma Course he may be granted standing by the Faculty Board in respect of another subject subsequently passed at another university or approved tertiary institution under the following conditions:—
   (a) the subject for which standing is granted shall have a reasonable correspondence with a subject included in the Diploma in Business Studies programme; and,
   (b) standing shall not be granted for more than two subjects.

Transitional Arrangements for the Diploma in Business Studies

Details of transition arrangements for students enrolled in the Bachelor of Commerce degree prior to 1977 are set out in the Faculty of Economics and Commerce Handbook 1977. Any enquiries regarding these arrangements should be directed to the Faculty Secretary.

REQUIREMENTS FOR THE DIPLOMA IN ECONOMIC STUDIES

1. In these Requirements unless the contrary intention appears, “the Faculty” means the Faculty of Economics and Commerce, “the Faculty Board” means the Faculty Board of the Faculty of Economics and Commerce and “the Dean” means the Dean of the Faculty of Economics and Commerce.

2. Applications for registration as a candidate for the Diploma in Economic Studies shall require the approval of the Faculty Board on the recommendation of the Head of the Department of Economics with such applicants having either—
   (a) satisfied requirements for admission to the degree of Bachelor of Commerce or Bachelor of Economics or of another degree offered by the University of Newcastle, another university or a tertiary institution approved for this purpose by the Faculty Board or
   (b) have other appropriate qualifications and professional experience.

3. An applicant for registration for the Diploma may be granted standing on conditions to be determined by the Faculty Board.

4. An applicant for registration shall have his programme approved by the Faculty Board on the recommendation of the Head of the Department of Economics before being permitted to register.

5. (a) To complete a subject qualifying towards the Diploma, hereinafter called a subject, a candidate shall attend such lectures, tutorials, seminars, laboratory classes and field work and submit such written work as the Department concerned shall require.

   (b) To pass a subject a candidate shall satisfy the requirements of the previous clause and pass such examinations as the Faculty Board concerned shall require.

   (c) Except with the permission of the Faculty Board a subject shall qualify towards the Diploma for no more than five years from the year in which it is passed.

6. (a) To qualify for the Diploma a candidate shall, in not less than two years of part-time study, pass the required number of subjects (refer Clause 6 (b)) save that—
      (i) a candidate with qualifications and experience deemed by the Head of the Department of Economics to be appropriate may be permitted to enrol as a full-time candidate in order to complete the requirements for the Diploma in not less than one year of full-time study;
      (ii) the Faculty Board, on the recommendation of the Dean, may waive this condition for a candidate who has enrolled for the Master of Commerce degree in Economics by Coursework, provided that he has not had that degree conferred upon him and is granted standing in the Diploma in Economic Studies in subjects passed as part of the requirements for that Degree.

   (b) To qualify for the Diploma a candidate shall pass:
      (i) Five subjects selected from those specified in Groups A, B, C and D, in the Appendix to these Requirements, at least three of which subjects shall be selected from Group D and not more than one subject shall be selected from Groups A and B, and
      (ii) either a Research Essay or an additional subject selected from Group D.

   (c) On the recommendation of the Head of the Department of Economics and with the approval of the Faculty Board, up to one subject offered by another Department may be substituted in the programme outlined above.

7. A candidate will not be permitted to enrol in any subject which is substantially equivalent to one he has previously passed whilst enrolled in a degree or diploma course.

8. All subjects listed by the Faculty Board may not necessarily be offered in one year.

9. (a) A candidate may withdraw from a subject or course only by informing the Secretary to the University in writing and the withdrawal shall take effect from the date of receipt of such notification.

   (b) A candidate who withdraws from any subject after the relevant date shall be deemed to have failed in that subject
unless granted permission by the Dean to withdraw without penalty.

The relevant date shall be:
(i) in the case of any half subject offered in the first half of the academic year — the 8th Monday in first term;
(ii) in the case of any half subject offered in the second half of the academic year — the second Monday in third term;
(iii) in the case of any other subject — the 6th Monday in second term.

10. The results of successful candidates at Annual and Special Examinations shall be classified: Pass, Credit, Distinction, High Distinction.

11. In order to provide for exceptional circumstances arising in particular cases, the Senate, on the recommendation of the Faculty Board, may relax any Requirement.

Appendix to Requirements for the Diploma in Economic Studies

Group A
- Economics I
- Introductory Quantitative Methods
- Economic History I

Group B
- Comparative Economic Systems
- Economics II
- Economic History II
- Economic Statistics II or Statistical Analysis
- Economics & Politics
- Industry Economics
- Industrial Relations II
- Labour Economics
- Money & Banking

Group C
- Econometrics I
- Economic History III
- Growth & Development
- History of Economic Thought
- International Economics
- Industrial Relations III
- Mathematical Economics
- Public Economics
- Theory of Economic Policy

Group D
- Econometrics I (where approved)
- Econometrics II
- Economic Development
- Economic Planning
- *Environmental Economics
- *History of Modern Economic Thought
- Macroeconomic Theory
- Microeconomic Theory
- *Regional Economics
- *Special Topic
- *Transport Economics
- *Urban Economics
- *Welfare Economics

*Contemporary Issues in Industrial Relations
*Industrial Structure & Market Behaviour
*International Monetary Economics
*International Trade
Managerial Economics
*Microeconomics of Technological Change
*Problems in Applied Econometrics
*Problems of Industrialisation in Developing Countries
Public Policy in Relation to Business

* For the purpose of satisfying the conditions in this schedule, asterisked subjects shall each count as a half subject.

Note
The advisory prerequisites for subjects are as in the Bachelor of Economics Degree Course and as set out in the booklet Graduate Studies in Economics for the Master of Commerce in Economics by Coursework.

Conditions for the Granting of Standing in the Diploma in Economic Studies Course

1. Standing in a subject in the Diploma in Economic Studies shall require the approval of the Faculty Board on the recommendation of the Head of the Department of Economics.

2. A candidate will not be eligible for standing in any subject for which credit has been given for the award of another degree or diploma, except as otherwise provided for in succeeding clauses.

3. Where a candidate has passed two subjects of the Diploma Course he may be granted standing by the Faculty Board in respect of another subject subsequently passed at another university or approved tertiary institution under the following conditions:
   (a) the subject for which standing is granted shall have a reasonable correspondence with a subject included in the Diploma in Economic Studies programme; and,
   (b) standing shall not be granted for more than two subjects.

4. A candidate who has enrolled for the Master of Commerce in Economics by Coursework Degree at the University of Newcastle but has not taken out that Degree may, on application to the Faculty Board, be granted standing in the Diploma in Economic Studies in subjects passed as part of the requirements for that Degree.

requirements for the degree of master of business administration

1. In these Requirements, unless the contrary intention appears, the “Faculty Board” means the Faculty Board of the Faculty of Economics and Commerce, the “Board of Studies” means the Board of Studies in Business Administration.
2. The course shall be offered in two fifteen week teaching periods in each Academic Year which shall be known respectively as the 1st and 2nd semester.

3. An application to register as a candidate for the degree of Master of Business Administration shall be made on the prescribed form and shall be lodged with the Secretary at least one calendar month before the commencement of the semester in which the candidate desires to register.

4. An applicant for registration for the degree shall have satisfied all the requirements for admission to a Bachelor's degree of the University of Newcastle or a Bachelor's degree of such other university or tertiary institution as may be approved for this purpose from time to time by the Faculty Board on the recommendation of the Board of Studies.

   Or in exceptional circumstances:
   (a) shall have satisfied all the requirements for the award of the Diploma in Business Studies of the University of Newcastle and passed the examinations in that Diploma at such standards as the Faculty Board on the recommendation of the Board of Studies may prescribe for the purpose of registration for the Degree of Master of Business Administration.
   or
   (b) shall have such other qualifications together with such relevant business or professional experience as, in the opinion of the Faculty Board on the recommendation of the Board of Studies, warrants his registration as a candidate for the degree.

5. (a) The Faculty Board may require an applicant to demonstrate fitness for registration by carrying out such work and sitting for such examinations as the Faculty Board may determine.
   (b) An applicant shall normally be expected to have had at least two years' work experience before beginning his graduate studies, or be a graduate of at least two years standing.

6. An applicant approved for registration for the degree shall be selected for enrolment by the Faculty Board on the recommendation of the Dean.

7. An applicant for registration or a candidate for the degree of Master of Business Administration may be granted standing on conditions to be determined by the Faculty Board on the recommendation of the Board of Studies.

8. A candidate shall register either as a full-time or part-time student.

9. The degree shall not be conferred on a candidate before the lapse of 4 semesters from his initial enrolment.

10. The degree of Master of Business Administration shall be awarded on one grade only.

11. A candidate shall complete all examination requirements and submit his dissertation not later than 10 semesters from the date of his registration, unless special permission for an extension of time is granted by the Faculty Board.

12. (a) A candidate may withdraw from a subject or course only by informing the Secretary to the University in writing and the withdrawal shall take effect from the date of receipt of such notification.
   (b) A candidate who withdraws from any subject after the 7th Monday in the relevant semester shall be deemed to have failed in that subject unless granted permission by the Dean to withdraw without penalty.

13. (a) To complete a subject qualifying towards the Master of Business Administration, hereinafter called a subject, a candidate shall attend such lectures, tutorials, seminars, laboratory classes and field work and submit such written work as the Department concerned shall require.
   (b) To “pass” a subject a candidate shall satisfy the requirements of the previous sub-clause and pass such examinations at such standard as the Faculty Board on the recommendation of the Board of Studies shall require.

14. (a) The result of a candidate in each subject, and for the dissertation, shall be classified as Fail, Pass, Credit, Distinction or High Distinction.
   (b) (i) A candidate who does not achieve and maintain a cumulative average mark of 1.5 in all subjects attempted shall be advised that if after the next semester in which he is enrolled he has not raised his cumulative average mark to 1.5 it shall be deemed to be prima facie evidence of unsatisfactory progress and may result in the Board of Studies recommending to Faculty Board that he be excluded from further enrolment in the course.
   (ii) For the purpose of calculating the cumulative average mark referred to in sub-section (b) (i) above and in Clause 15, the following scale shall be used:
      
      | Grade | Number |
      |-------|--------|
      | Fail  | 0.00   |
      | Pass  | 1.00   |
      | Credit| 2.00   |
      | Distinction | 3.00 |
      | High Distinction | 4.00 |

   All marks awarded up to time of calculation including failures and subsequent result/s in the same subject will be taken into account.
15. To qualify for the degree a candidate shall—
   (i) pass 21 subjects (13 compulsory and 8 electives) selected from those listed in the Schedule to these Requirements and in accordance with the conditions specified therein;
   (ii) complete a dissertation to a satisfactory standard;
   (iii) have an achieved final cumulative average mark of not less than 1.5.

16. Not all subjects listed in the schedule will necessarily be offered in any particular year.

17. In order to provide for exceptional circumstances arising in particular cases, the Senate, on the recommendation of the Faculty Board, may relax any Requirement.

Appendix to Requirements for Degree of Master of Business Administration

Full-time candidates are required to enrol as follows:—

Year 1 — 11 semester subjects (1st semester — 6 subjects, 2nd semester — 5 subjects)

Year 2 — 10 semester subjects (5 per semester) and dissertation.

Part-time candidates shall be permitted to enrol so as to complete the programme in a minimum of 3 years of part-time study.

Candidates will be permitted to enrol in elective subjects after consultation with the staff members responsible for academic advice and subject to the approval of the Dean. The governing principle which will guide the academic advisory committee will be that each student shall be expected to select at least three subjects which together will comprise a concentration in at least one given area.

Compulsory Subjects (Group A)
Candidates will be required to enrol in substitute subjects selected from Group B if, in an undergraduate or other programme in the University of Newcastle or elsewhere, they have successfully completed studies which are deemed by the Faculty Board, on the recommendation of the Board of Studies, to be the equivalent of any subject in Group A.

Conditions for the Granting of Standing in the Degree of Master of Business Administration as Determined by the Faculty Board Pursuant to Degree Requirement 7

A person may be granted standing in recognition of work done in a subject or subjects passed in the University of Newcastle or such other university, or other tertiary institution as is approved for this purpose from time to time by the Faculty Board, on the recommendation of the Board of Studies, subject to the following conditions:

(i) the subject included in the Master of Business Administration degree programme in this University in respect of which standing is sought shall have a reasonable correspondence with work done in a subject or subjects so passed;

(ii) notwithstanding the provision of paragraph (i), standing may be granted in not more than two unspecified subjects in Group B (Electives) in recognition of work done in subjects so passed which does not have a reasonable correspondence with subjects included in the Master of Business Administration degree programme of this University;

(iii) standing shall not be granted in recognition of any subject for which credit has been given in another degree or diploma where such degree or diploma has been or is to be awarded or conferred;

(iv) notwithstanding the provision of paragraph (iii), the following conditions shall apply to persons who have satisfied all requirements for the Diploma in Business Studies at the University of Newcastle:

(a) a person who has been awarded the Diploma may be granted standing in not more than two subjects in the Master of Business Administration programme in recognition of subjects passed in this University for which credit has been given in the award of that Diploma;

(b) a person who has been awarded the Diploma may be granted standing in more than two (2) subjects provided that prior to and as a condition of the award of the Degree of Master of Business Administration, he surrenders the Diploma to the University, whereupon he shall cease to be a Diplomate in Business Studies of the University;

(c) a person who has satisfactorily completed all requirements for the award of the Diploma may elect not to have it awarded to, or conferred on him in which event it shall not be a diploma which “is to be awarded or conferred” within the meaning of Condition (iii);

(v) the Degree shall not be awarded to a candidate unless he has, whilst registered as a candidate for the Degree and by virtue of the examinations set by the Faculty, passed at least half of the total number of subjects required for admission to the Degree;

(vi) a candidate shall not enrol in any subject which is equivalent to part or all of a subject which he has passed in a previous degree or diploma course;

(vii) a candidate seeking standing in more than six subjects must, at the time of his first enrolment in a course comprised in the Degree, have his programme for the entire Degree approved by the Faculty Board, acting on the recommendation of the Dean.
Variations in such a programme may be made only with the approval of the Faculty Board acting on the recommendation of the Dean;

**notwithstanding the provisions of paragraphs (i) to (vii) and in addition to standing which may be granted thereunder, candidates who have, in the opinion of the Faculty Board, a reasonable facility in mathematics and in programming and computer techniques, may be granted standing in the Group A subject Quantitative Methods.**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Group A (Compulsory)</th>
<th>Prerequisite</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Subject</td>
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<tr>
<td>Behavioural Framework in Business</td>
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<td>* Business Policy</td>
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<td>Corporate Finance</td>
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<td>Financial Accounting</td>
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<td>Legal Studies (M.B.A.)</td>
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<td>Macroeconomics &amp; Policy</td>
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<td>Management Accounting</td>
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<td>Marketing Management A</td>
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<td>Microeconomics &amp; Business Decisions</td>
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<tr>
<td>** Operations Management A</td>
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<td>*** Quantitative Methods</td>
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<td>Social Framework in Business</td>
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<tr>
<td>Statistics</td>
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Group B (Electives)

- Human Resources Management
- Economics of Industrial Organisation
- Industrial Law (M.B.A.)
- Industrial Relations
- Wages & Employment
- Advanced Theory of Finance
- Applications of Finance
- Capital Markets
- Corporate Finance Law
- Theory of Finance
- Marketing Management B
- Marketing Research
- Topics in Marketing
- Trade Practices & Pricing Law
- Industrial Management
- Operations Management B
- * May be taken in Year 2 only.
- ** Normally taken in Year 2.
- *** To be taken in Semester 1.
  
  † Macroeconomics and Policy may be taken as a corequisite.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Subject</th>
<th>Prerequisite</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Systems Analysis &amp; Design A</td>
<td>Commercial Programming</td>
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<tr>
<td>Systems Analysis &amp; Design B</td>
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<tr>
<td>Commercial Programming</td>
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<td>Foundations of Managerial Economics</td>
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<td>Microeconomics &amp; Business Decisions</td>
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<td>Behavioural Framework in Business</td>
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<td>Social &amp; Ethical Problems in</td>
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<td>Theories of Organisation &amp;</td>
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<td>Professional Accounting B (Tax)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Seminar in Financial Accounting</td>
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<tr>
<td>Seminar in Management Accounting</td>
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</table>

Candidates may be permitted to undertake subjects offered in the degree of Master of Commerce by coursework subject to the permission of the Head of the appropriate Department.

**REQUIREMENTS FOR THE DEGREE OF MASTER OF COMMERCE**

1. The degree of Master of Commerce shall be awarded in one grade only.

2. An application to register as a candidate for the degree of Master of Commerce shall be made on the prescribed form and shall be lodged with the Secretary at least one full calendar month before the commencement of the term in which the candidate desires to register.

3. (i) An applicant for registration for the degree shall have satisfied all the requirements for admission to the degree of Bachelor of Commerce in the University of Newcastle or to an appropriate degree of this or any other university approved for this purpose by the Faculty Board of the Faculty of Economics and Commerce (hereinafter referred to as the "Faculty Board").

   (ii) In exceptional cases an applicant possessing other qualifications may on the recommendation of the Faculty Board be permitted by the Senate to register as a candidate for the degree.

4. The Faculty Board may require an applicant to demonstrate fitness for registration by carrying out such work and sitting for such examinations as the Faculty Board may determine.

5. An applicant for registration shall apply to pursue his studies for the degree of Master of Commerce in either of two ways. The first
shall consist primarily of research and the submission of a thesis. The second shall consist of a programme of lectures and other coursework and the submission of a dissertation (hereinafter referred to as “research and thesis” and “coursework and dissertation” respectively).

6. Before permitting an applicant to register as a candidate for the degree, the Faculty Board shall be satisfied that adequate supervision and other facilities are available.

7. An applicant for registration shall have his programme, and in the case of a candidate for the degree by research and thesis the recommendation of the Head of Department before being permitted to register.

8. A candidate shall register as either a full-time or a part-time student.

9. (i) A candidate for the degree by research and thesis shall pursue his investigations under the direction of a supervisor appointed by the Faculty Board.

(ii) Such a candidate may be required to attend such lecture courses, seminars and other supervised study and pass such examinations at such standard as the Faculty Board may determine, before being permitted to proceed with his programme of research.

(iii) Such a candidate shall be examined by means of a thesis embodying the results of an original investigation and may be examined orally on the subject of his thesis.

10. (i) A candidate for the degree by coursework and dissertation shall pursue a course of formal study by attending such lecture courses, seminars and other supervised study as the Faculty Board may determine.

(ii) Such a candidate who has obtained an appropriate Bachelor's degree with Honours or has postgraduate qualifications may be granted such advanced standing as the Faculty Board recommends.

(iii) The progress of such a candidate not granted advanced standing under the preceding sub-clause shall be reviewed on the completion of three terms of full-time study (or the equivalent part-time) and if the candidate is deemed to have achieved a standard equivalent to Honours Class II, his registration as a candidate for the degree shall be confirmed.

(iv) Such a candidate shall be examined by means of written annual examinations in the subjects studied and by a dissertation on a topic approved by the Faculty Board and, at the discretion of the examiner, he may also be examined orally on the subjects studied or the dissertation.

11. The degree shall not be conferred on a full-time student before the lapse of six complete terms and on a part-time student before the lapse of nine complete terms from the date on which the registration becomes effective, save that in the case of a candidate who has obtained the degree of Bachelor with Honours or who has had lengthy research experience, this period may be reduced by the Faculty Board by up to three terms for full-time students and four terms for part-time students.

12. Except with the permission of the Faculty Board, a candidate for the degree by coursework and dissertation shall submit a dissertation not later than the last day of the first vacation subsequent to the second full-time or the fourth part-time year of registration.

13. The Faculty Board may permit a candidate to change his registration from a programme of coursework and dissertation to one of research and thesis, or vice versa, on such terms and conditions as the Faculty Board may determine.

14. (i) Three copies of the thesis or dissertation shall be submitted so as to comply with the requirements of the University.

(ii) The University may retain the three copies of the thesis or dissertation submitted for examination and shall be free to allow them to be consulted or borrowed. Subject to the provisions of the Copyright Act (1968) as amended, the University may issue the thesis or dissertation in whole or in part, in photostat or microfilm or other copying medium.

15. A candidate who fails to satisfy the examiners may, with the permission of the Senate, re-submit his thesis or dissertation in an amended form and/or present himself again for the prescribed examinations on such terms and conditions as the Faculty Board may recommend. If he fails to satisfy the examiners at the second attempt, he shall not be eligible to submit himself again as a candidate for the degree.

16. Notwithstanding the generality of any of these conditions the Senate, on the recommendation of the Faculty Board, may relax any condition in order to provide for exceptional circumstances arising in particular cases.

1 Refer to Policy in Relation to the Operation of Clause 9 (ii) of The Requirements for the Degree of Master of Commerce below.

2 The degree by coursework and dissertation is at present offered in the Department of Economics and the Department of Commerce and further details of these degree courses are available in the brochures Graduate Studies in Economics or Graduate Studies in Accounting.
Policy in Relation to the Operation of Clause 9 (ii) of
the Requirements for the Degree of Master of Commerce

1. In the normal case, a candidate who has satisfied the requirements for admission to the Bachelor of Commerce (Honours) degree in the University of Newcastle shall be permitted to proceed with his programme of research and thesis without having to undertake additional work.

2. In the normal case, a candidate who has satisfied the requirements for admission to the Bachelor of Commerce (Ordinary) degree in the University of Newcastle shall be required to satisfactorily complete not more than one additional full-time year's work or its equivalent.

3. In the case of a student whose programme extends over more than three terms, permission to proceed with his research and thesis shall be determined on completion of the first year of the programme specified by the Faculty Board.

4. Candidates who have graduated with a pass or ordinary degree from another university shall be required to satisfactorily complete a programme equivalent to that prescribed for Newcastle graduates, with the proviso that such a candidate may be required to complete additional work in order to undertake a particular research programme and thesis. An honours graduate from another university shall be permitted to proceed with a programme of research and thesis without having to undertake additional work unless it is essential to his particular programme.

Guide to Subject Entries
Subject Outlines and Reading Lists are set out in a standard format to facilitate easy reference. The policy adopted in this Handbook for interpretation of the various sections is set out below. This may not necessarily be the same policy adopted for other Faculty Handbooks.

(1) Name
The official subject name as included in Schedule of the degree requirements. This name must be used when completing any forms regarding enrolment or variation of enrolment.

(2) Prerequisites
Before enrolling in the subject, a student shall have passed the subjects listed as prerequisites. In some cases an advisory prerequisite is stated and although this is not compulsory, it would be a distinct advantage for the student to have passed such a subject. An advisory prerequisite may be stated in terms of N.S.W. Higher School Certificate subjects. A student who has not fulfilled the prerequisite requirements may, in a limited number of cases on the recommendation of the appropriate Head of Department, be permitted by the Dean to enrol concurrently in the prerequisite subject.

(3) Corequisite
A corequisite is a subject which should be taken concurrently with another subject if not previously passed.

(4) Hours
Formal sessions which students should attend. Each lecture is of one hour duration and although the normal lecture requirement is for 2 lecture hours per week, the lectures need not necessarily be held consecutively. Students should read the Timetable for details.

(5) Examination
The formal examination requirements are stated, however progressive assessment is used in most cases and students are required to submit essays, exercises and, in Accounting I, a practice set as specified by lecturers and tutors. Class tests may also be held during the year. Work completed during the year will be taken into account with a student's results at the final examination. Failure to submit written work may involve exclusion from examinations.

(6) Content
An outline of subject content.

(7) Suggested Preliminary Reading
A list of reading material which should help the student gain a basic understanding of a subject. This material should be read before attending the first lecture on the subject.

(8) Texts
Essential books which are recommended for purchase.

(9) References
Students should not restrict their reading to texts and other references are listed to cover various aspects of the subject. Students may need to read all or part of a reference to gain an appreciation of a particular topic.
DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

411100 Accounting I

Prerequisites Nil

Hours 2 lecture hours and 2 tutorial hours per week

Examination Two 3-hour papers

Content

Texts
Colditz, B. T. & Gibbins, R. W.
Tilley, I. & Jubb, P.

References
Barton, A. D.
Buckley, J. W. & Lightner, K. M.
Burns, T. J. & Hendrickson, H. S.
Carey, J. L.

Cerepak, J. R.
Chambers, R. J.
Colditz, B. T. & Gibbins, R. W.
Davidson, S. et al.
Gibson, G. J. & Gillard, R. A.
Gole, V. L.

Gordon, M. J. & Shillinglaw, G.
Granof, M. H.
Harrison, J. et al.

Australian Accounting: The Basis for Business
Decisions 2nd edn (McGraw-Hill)
Capital, Income and Decision Making (Holt, Rinehart & Winston)
Accountancy Exercises (University of Newcastle)

The Anatomy of Accounting (Queensland U.P.)
Accounting: An Information Systems Approach (Dickerson)
The Accounting Sampler 2nd edn (McGraw-Hill)

The Rise of the Accounting Profession Vols I & II
(A.I.C.P.A.)
Accounting for Business (Merrill)
Accounting and Action (Law Book Co.)
Study Guide to Australian Accounting (McGraw-Hill)

Financial Accounting (Dryden)
The Accounting Process (Butterworths)

Fitzgerald's Analysis and Interpretation of Financial and Operating Statements (Butterworths)
Accounting: A Management Approach (Irwin)

Financial Accounting: Principles and Issues (Prentice-Hall)
Accounting: A Direct Approach (Cheshire)

412100 Accounting IIA

Prerequisites Accounting I

Hours 2 lecture hours and 2 tutorial hours per week

Examination Two 3-hour papers One 2-hour paper

Students will be permitted to take copies of the Statute referred to below into the annual examination, provided the copies are not marked otherwise than by underlining.

Content
Theory and practice of company accounting; accounting for the formation, reconstruction, amalgamation, take-over, official management, receivership and liquidation of companies; the preparation of holding company and group financial statements; equity accounting; the valuation of shares and goodwill; funds statements; accounting for inflation; accounting for executorship, bankruptcy, hire purchase and instalment-purchase, and lease agreements, tax effect accounting.

Particular emphasis will be placed on the legal aspects of liquidation, executorship, trusteeship and bankruptcy.

Texts
Henderson, S. & Peirson, G.
Johnston, T. R. et al.
Taylor, R. B. & O'Shea, B. P.
Veermeesch, R. B. & Lindgren, K. E.

Issues in Financial Accounting (Cheshire)
The Law and Practice of Company Accounting in Australia 3rd rev. edn (Butterworths)
Questions on Company Accounting revised edn (Butterworths)
Business Law of Australia 2nd edn (Butterworths)

Accountancy Exercises (University of Newcastle)
Companies Act, 1961 (N.S.W. Govt Printer)
Bankruptcy Act, 1966 (Commonwealth) (Aust. Govt Printing Service)
References
Adamson, A. V.
American Institute of C.P.A.
Australian Society of Accountants
Backer, M. (ed.)
Bower, R. L. & Clarke, F. L.
Colditz, B. T. & Gibbins, R. W.
Davidson, S. et al.
Gibson, R. W.
Goldberg, L. (ed.)
Gole, V. L.
Hendriksen, E. S.
Institute of Chartered Accountants in Australia
Jager, M. O. et al.
Keller, T. F. & Zeff, S. A. (eds)
Kenley, W. J.
Lee, L. N. & McPherson, L. A.
Mathews, R.
Yorston, Sir Keith et al.
Zeff, S. A. & Keller, T. F. (eds)

412200 Accounting IIB

Prerequisites
Accounting I

Hours
2 lecture hours and 2 tutorial hours per week

Examination
Two 3-hour papers

Content
The theory and practice of management accounting: the management planning and control process; the concept and classification of cost, cost estimation; cost-volume-profit analysis; incremental decision analysis; budgeting; job costing; process costing; joint and by analysis; transfer pricing; capital investment analysis; performance evaluation; inventory costing and control.

413100 Accounting IIIA

Prerequisites
Accounting IIA & Accounting IIB

Hours
2 lecture hours per week

Examination
Two 3-hour papers

Content
Selected contemporary problems in the theory and practice of financial accounting, company and financial reporting and public practice including a study of current approaches to the formulation of accounting theory, governmental and institutional accounting.
References

Texts

Nil

The Corporate Report (Acc. Standards Steering Committee)

A Statement of Basic Accounting Theory

Objectives of Financial Statements

Modern Accounting Theory (Prentice-Hall)

Ethics and the Accountant (Gee)

Studies in Accounting Theory (Sweet & Maxwell)

Public Accountants in Australia — Their Social Role

(Australian Accounting Research Foundation)

Human Resource Accounting: Past, Present and Future

(National Assn of Accountants)

Ethical Standards of the Accounting Profession

(A.I.C.P.A.)

Accounting, Evaluation and Economic Behaviour

(Prentice-Hall)

A History of Accounting Thought (Dryden)

Corporate Social Accounting (Melville)

Readings in Accounting Theory (Houghton Mifflin)

Accounting Concepts of Profit (Ronald)

Concepts of Depreciation (Law Book Co.)

An Inquiry into the Nature of Accounting (American Accounting Assn)

Issues in Financial Accounting (Cheshire)

Fund Accounting (Butterworths)

The Foundations of Accounting Measurement

(Prentice-Hall)

Auditing (Law Book Co.)

Company Financial Statements: Form and Content

(Butterworths)

Government Accounting in Australia (Cheshire)

Company Accounting, The Law and Practice in

Australia (Butterworths)

Public Financial Administration (Law Book Co.)

Structure of Accounting Theory (American Accounting Assn)

Accounting and Analytical Methods (Irwin)

Government Accounting (Irwin)

The Basic Postulates of Accounting (A.I.C.P.A.)

Significant Accounting Essays (Prentice-Hall)

International Accounting (Macmillan)

The Accountability and Audit of Governments

(Manchester U.P.)

Parker, R. H. & Harcourt, G. C.

Paton, W. A.

Paton, W. A. & Littleton, A. C.

Sprouse, T. R. & Moonitz, M.

Staubus, G. J.

Sterling, R. R. (ed.)

Storey, R. K.

Tilley, I. & Jubb, P.

Vatter, W. J.

Wixon, R. et al.

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Zeff, S. A. & Keller, T. F.

Readings in the Concept of Measurement of Income

(Cambridge U.P.)

Accounting Theory (Scholars Book Co.)

An Introduction to Corporate Accounting Standards

(American Accounting Assn)

A Tentative Set of Broad Accounting Principles for

Business Enterprises (A.I.C.P.A.)

A Theory of Accounting to Investors (California U.P.)

Asset Valuation and Income Determination:

A Consideration of the Alternatives (Scholars Book Co.)

The Search for Accounting Principles (A.I.C.P.A.)

Capital, Income and Decision Making (Holt, Rinehart & Winston)

The Fund Theory of Accounting (Chicago U.P.)

Accountants’ Handbook (Ronald)

Inflation Accounting: Report of the Inflation

Accounting Committee (H.M.S.O.)

Inflation and Taxation: Report of Committee of

Enquiry into Inflation and Taxation, May 1975

(Aust. Govt Publishing Service)

Financial Accounting Theory 1: Issues and

Controversies 2nd edn (McGraw-Hill)

413200 Accounting IIIB

Prerequisites

Accounting IIIB

Hours

2 lecture hours per week

Examination

One 3-hour paper

Content

Selected contemporary problems in the theory and practice of managerial accounting. Topics studied include the historical development of management accounting, cost-volume profit analysis, intra company pricing and divisional performance evaluation, product pricing, feedback for accounting control, behavioural considerations in management accounting.

Texts

Articles are selected from Abacus, The Accounting Review, Journal of Accounting Research, Journal of Business, etc. Text books should not be purchased until the course has commenced.

References

Amey, L. R. & Egginton, D. A.

Anton, H. R. & Firmin, P. A.

Bentzen, G. J.

Management Accounting: A Conceptual Approach

(Longman)

Contemporary Problems in Cost Accounting

(Houghton Mifflin)

Contemporary Cost Accounting and Control

(Dickenson)
Broom, H. N. & Longenecker, J. G.
Broster, E. J.
De Coster, D. T. & Schafer, E. L.
Hofstede, G. H.
National Assn of Accountants
Parker, R. H.
Rappaport, A. (ed.)
Schiff, M. & Lewin, A. (eds)
Skousen, K. F. & Needles, B. E. Jr (eds)
Solomons, D. (ed.)
Thomas, W. E. (ed.)

Small Business Management 4th edn (South Western)
Management Accounting and Statistics (Longman)
Management Accounting: A Decision Emphases (Wiley/Hamilton)
The Game of Budget Control (Ass. Book Pub.)
Research Reports and Research Monographs
Management Accounting: An Historical Perspective (Macmillan)
Information for Decision Making 2nd edn (Prentice-Hall)
Behavioural Aspects of Accounting (Prentice-Hall)
Contemporary Thought in Accounting and Organisational Control (Dickenson)
Studies in Cost Analysis (Sweet & Maxwell)
Readings in Cost Accounting Budgeting and Control (South Western)

413601 Auditing

Prerequisites
Accounting IIA

Hours
2 lecture hours per week

Examination
Two 3-hour papers

Content
The concepts and principles of the audit function; historical and contemporary; the scope and limitations of audit practice; auditing standards; the law relating to company audits and auditors; internal controls; programmes and working papers; audit evidence; statistical applications in auditing; the audit of electronically processed accounting data; audit reports.

Texts
Institute of Chartered Accountants in Australia
Fraser, D. F. et al.
Mautz, R. K. & Sharaf, H. A.
Vanasse, R. W.

References
American Institute of C.P.A.
Boutell, W. S.
Brasseaux, J. H. & Edwards, J. D.
Carmichael, D. R. & Willingham, J. J.

411300 Commercial Electronic Data Processing

Prerequisites
Introductory Quantitative Methods

Hours
2 lecture hours and 1 tutorial hour per week

Examination
One 3-hour paper and progressive assessment

Content
Components of a business computer system including levels of data; common types of computer programs; file concepts and introductory file organisation and processing; file updating and elementary file design; systems and program flowcharting and decision tables. Extensive case study work in BASIC with general and comprehensive accounting applications involving system appreciation, elementary system design, and detailed program writing.

Texts
Cook, G. A. et al.
Eliason, A. L. & Kitts, K. D.

References
Albrecht, R. L. et al.
Awad, E. M.
Bohl, M.
Boutell, W. S.
Clifton, H. D.
Dippel, G. & House, W. C.
De Rossi, C. J.
Laden, H. N. & Gildersleeve, T. R.
Sanders, D. H.

Manual of Auditing (Gee & Co.)
Auditing Principles and Procedure (Irwin)
Statements on Auditing
Professional Negligence (Butterworths)
Fundamentals of Auditing (Wiley)
Principles of Auditing (Irwin)
Independent Auditing Standards (Holt, Rinehart & Winston)
Principles of Auditing (Holt, Rinehart & Winston)
Auditing Concepts and Methods (McGraw-Hill)

Computer Accounting Methods (Petrocelli)
Business Computer Systems and Application (Science Research Associates)

BASIC (Wiley)
Business Data Processing (Prentice-Hall)
Information Processing 2nd edn (S.R.A.)
Computer Oriented Business Systems (Prentice-Hall)
Systems Analysis for Business Data Processing (Wiley)
Information Systems (Scott, Foresman)
Learning BASIC Fast (Reston)
System Design for Computer Applications (Wiley)
Computers in Business (McGraw-Hill)
413602 Financial Management

Prerequisites
Accounting I

Hours
2 lecture hours per week

Examination
Two 3-hour papers

Content
An examination of some of the decision-making aspects of finance, such as, its goals and functions; methods of capital budgeting; cost of capital; risk analysis and capital budgeting; capital structure; dividend policy; management of current assets; short and intermediate term financing; mergers and takeovers; liquidation and abandonment of assets. A critical evaluation of the role accountants adopt in providing relevant information for financial decisions.

Texts
Pierson, G. & Bird, R.
Scott, D. F. et al.

References
Boudreaux, K. J. & Long, H. W.
Brigham, E. F. et al.
Chambers, R. J.
Jean, W. H.
Lerner, E. M.
Pollard, A. H.
Quirin, G. D.
Samuels, J. M. & Wilkes, F. M.
Solomon, E. & Pringle, J. J.
Van Horne, J.
Weston, J. F.
Weston, J. F. & Brigham, E. F.
Weston, J. F. & Woods, D. H.
Wolf, H. A. & Richardson, L.

Business Finance (McGraw-Hill)
Cases in Finance (Prentice-Hall)

The Basic Theory of Corporate Finance (Prentice-Hall)
Decisions in Financial Management (McGraw-Hill)
Accounting, Finance and Management (Butterworths)
The Analytical Theory of Finance (Holt, Rinehart & Winston)
Managerial Finance (Harcourt, Brace & Jovanovich)
Mathematics of Finance (Pergamon)
The Capital Expenditure Decision (Irwin)
Management of Company Finance (Nelson)

An Introduction to Financial Management (Goodyear)
Financial Management and Policy (Prentice-Hall)
The Scope and Methodology of Finance (Prentice-Hall)
Managerial Finance (Holt, Rinehart & Winston)

Basic Financial Management: Selected Readings (Wadsworth)
Readings in Finance (Appleton-Century Crofts)

413611 Information Systems

Note
Candidates who passed the subject Accounting Systems and Computer Applications or Management Studies prior to 1974 will not be permitted to enrol in this subject.

Prerequisites
Commercial Electronic Data Processing (or Management Studies if passed in 1974)

Hours
2 lecture hours per week

Examination
Progressive assessment

Content
The application of the theory of information systems to the analysis and design of computer systems. Topics include, the study and analysis of existing manual and computer systems; the design of batch sequential and direct access processing systems; an introduction to the COBOL programming language; a detailed treatment of computer security management; considerations when implementing a computer system; advanced BASIC.

Texts
Llewellyn, R. W.
Sempervivo, P. C.
Van Tassel, D.

References
Adams, E. B.
Brightman, R. W.
Buch, J. G. J. & Strater, F. R. Jr.
Eliason, A. L. & Kitts, K. D.
Gotlieb, G. C. & Borodin, A.
Jancura, E. G.

Management of Information Technology — Case Studies (Petrocelli/Charter)
Information Systems for Modern Management (Macmillan)
Information Systems: Theory and Practice (Wiley)
Business Computer Systems and Applications (Science Research Associates)
Audit and Control of Computer Systems (Petrocelli/Charter)
The Theory and Management of Systems (McGraw-Hill)
An Introduction to Data Base Design (Wiley)
Design of Real-Time Computer Systems (Prentice-Hall)
Information Systems for Modern Management (Prentice-Hall)
Management Systems (Wiley)
The Computer Impact (Prentice-Hall)
COBOL Programming (Heinemann)
Design of On-Line Computer Systems (Prentice-Hall)

413605 Marketing

Prerequisites
Nil

Hours
2 lecture hours per week and 1 tutorial hour per fortnight

Examination
One 2-hour paper plus mid-year examination and progressive assessment

Content
The concept of marketing; the marketing system within the economic system; definition of marketing organisations and structures; study
of policies and methods in the marketing of consumer and industrial products and services; study of the marketing management functions of planning, execution, control, and feedback.

**Texts**

Kotler, P. *Marketing Management: Analysis Planning and Control* 3rd edn (Prentice-Hall)

**References**

Dunn, S. W. & Barban, A. M. *Advertising — its Role in Modern Marketing* (Dryden)

Elliott, K. & Christopher, M. *Research Methods in Marketing* (Holt, Rinehart & Winston)


Friek, G. *Marketing Systems* (Harper & Row)

Gist, R. R. *Marketing and Society* (Holt, Rinehart & Winston)

Holloway, R. J. & Hancock, R. S. *The Environment of Marketing Management* (Wiley)

Kassarjian, H. H. & Robertson, T. S. *Perspectives in Consumer Behaviour* (Scott, Foresman)

Kernan, J. B. et al. *Promotion* (McGraw-Hill)


Levin, R. I. & Kirkpatrick, C. A. *Quantitative Approaches to Management* (McGraw-Hill)

Ellich, K. & Christopher, M. *Research Methods in Marketing* (Holt, Rinehart & Winston)


Friek, G. *Marketing Systems* (Harper & Row)

Gist, R. R. *Marketing and Society* (Holt, Rinehart & Winston)

Holloway, R. J. & Hancock, R. S. *The Environment of Marketing Management* (Wiley)

Kassarjian, H. H. & Robertson, T. S. *Perspectives in Consumer Behaviour* (Scott, Foresman)

Kernan, J. B. et al. *Promotion* (McGraw-Hill)


Levin, R. I. & Kirkpatrick, C. A. *Quantitative Approaches to Management* (McGraw-Hill)

McCarthy, J. E. *Basic Marketing* (Irwin)

Midgley, D. *Innovation and New Product Marketing* (Groom Helm)


Taperell, G. *Trade Practices and Consumer Protection* (Butterworths)

Ter pstra, V. *International Marketing* (Holt, Rinehart & Winston)

Westing, J. H. & Albaum, G. *Modern Marketing Thought* (Macmillan)

An additional reading list will be issued at the commencement of the course.

**412600 Organisational Behaviour**

**Prerequisites**

Nil

**Hours**

2 lecture hours per week

**Examination**

Two 2-hour papers (Terms 1 and 2)

One 3-hour paper (Final)

**Content**

Theories and research results relevant to problems of administration from the behavioural sciences viewpoint. Topics include behaviour models, values and attitudes, learning, perception, motivation, creativity, problem-solving, communications, group dynamics and leadership. These are treated in relation to the classical managerial functions, and the management of specialised functional areas, such as personnel, marketing, production and finance.

**Texts**

Leavitt, H. J. & Pondy, L. R. *Readings in Managerial Psychology* 2nd edn (Chicago U.P.)

Luthans, F. *Organisational Behaviour* (McGraw-Hill)

**References**

Gellerman, S. W. *The Management of Human Relations* (Holt, Rinehart & Winston)

Leavitt, H. J. *Managerial Psychology* (Chicago U.P.)

Miner, J. B. *Management Theory* (Macmillan)

Pugh, D. S. *Writers on Organisations* (Penguin)

Schein, E. H. *Organisational Psychology* (Prentice-Hall)

Sutermeister, R. *People and Productivity* (McGraw-Hill)

Tannenbaum, A. S. *Social Psychology of the Work Organisation* (Wadsworth)

**412601 Quantitative Business Analysis II**

**Prerequisites**

Introductory Quantitative Methods

**Hours**

2 class hours per week

**Examination**

Two 2-hour papers; progressive assessment and project

**Content**

Quantitative methodology; BASIC review; mathematics review; problem-solving in business and industry; decision theory; applications of demography; applications of statistical inference; CPM/PERT; inventory modelling; linear programming in practice; game theory; Markov analysis; queueing theory; dynamic programming; business forecasting; elements of simulation; management of quantitative analysis projects in real life.
Texts
Anderson, J. et al. Thesis and Assignment Writing (Wiley)
Levin, R. I. & Kirkpatrick, C. A. Quantitative Approaches to Management 3rd edn (McGraw-Hill)
Stanton, H. G. Australian Case Studies in Business Statistics and OR (Cassell)
Starr, M. K. & Stein, I. The Practice of Management Science (Prentice-Hall)
Levin, R. & Hillier, F. Baumol, W. J. Economic Theory and Operations Analysis (Prentice-Hall)
Baumol, W. J. Introduction to Operations Research (Holden Day)
Hillier, F. S. & Lieberman, G. J. Demographic Techniques (Pergamon)
Taha, H. A.

413607 Securities Analysis
Prerequisites Financial Management
Hours 2 lecture hours per week
Examination Two 3-hour papers

Content
Returns and risks associated with securities investment; the structure and regulation of capital markets; financial statement analysis; stock price valuation models; the efficient market hypothesis; portfolio theory; the capital asset pricing model; investment management performance evaluation; option pricing.

Texts
Lorie, J. H. & Hamilton, M. T. The Stock Market: Theories and Evidence (Irwin)

References
Amling, F. Investments (Prentice-Hall)
Brealey, R. A. An Introduction to Risk and Return from Common Stocks (M.I.T. Press)
Edwards, R. D. & Magee, J. Technical Analysis of Stock Trends (Magee)
Elton, E. J. & Gruber, M. J. Security Evaluation and Portfolio Management (Prentice-Hall)
Fama, E. F. & Miller, M. H. The Theory of Finance (Holt, Rinehart & Winston)
Francis, J. C. Investments: Analysis and Management (McGraw-Hill)
Graham, B. et al. Security Analysis (McGraw-Hill)
Hirst, R. R. & Wallace, R. H. Studies in the Australian Capital Market (Cheshire)
Lev, B. Financial Statement Analysis (Prentice-Hall)

Lorie, J. H. & Brealey, R. A. Modern Developments in Investment Management (Prager)

413609 Taxation
Prerequisites Accounting I
Hours 2 lecture hours and 1 tutorial hour per week
Examination One 3-hour paper plus mid-year examination

Content
Income tax law and practice; the Income Tax Assessment Act; the calculation of taxable income and of tax payable in respect of different classes of taxpayer; rebates of tax; collection of income tax; assessments, objections and appeals; sales tax assessment and collection; payroll tax.

Texts
Colditz, B. T. & Wallschutzky, I. G. Australian Income Tax Questions (Butterworths)
Mannix, E. F. & Harris, D. W. or C.C.H. Australian Income Tax Guide latest edn (Butterworths)

Statutes

References
Contesting an Income Tax Assessment (C.C.H.)
Mannix, E. F. Australian Income Tax Leading Cases (Butterworths)

Statutes
Income Tax (International Agreements) Act, 1953 (as amended) (Aust. Govt Printing Service)
Sales Tax Assessment Acts Nos. 1 to 9 (Aust. Govt Printing Service)
Income Tax (Non-residents Dividends and Interest Act) (Aust. Govt Printing Service)
413612 Theories of Organisation

**Prerequisites**  Organisational Behaviour

**Hours**  2 lecture hours per week

**Examination**  Two 3-hour papers

**Content**
The influence of politics, power and conflict: topics include organisations and the rationalisation of work; organisational structures; bureaucracies as working communities; the scientific management movement; Mayo and the Hawthorne experiments; Kurt Lewin and field theory; group membership and intergroup conflict; search for principles of management; worker participation models; organisational development; and propositions of organisational behaviour.

**Texts**
- Poole, M. *Worker Participation in Industry* (Routledge & Kegan Paul)
- Sofer, C. *Organisations in Theory and Practice* (Heinemann)
- Mouzelis, N. *Organisation and Bureaucracy — An Analysis of Modern Theories* (Routledge & Kegan Paul)

**References**
- Anthony, P. D. *The Ideology of Work* (Tavistock)
- Argyle, M. *The Psychology of Interpersonal Behaviour* (Penguin)
- Brown, W. *Organisations* (Heinemann)
- Klein, L. *New Forms of Work Organization* (Tavistock)
- Silverman, D. *The Theory of Organisations* (Heinemann)

413300 Accounting Seminar II (Additional work required for honours degree in Accounting.)

**Note**
This subject is taken in Year III of the full-time honours degree in Accounting (or equivalent part-time stages).

**Prerequisites**  Nil

**Hours**  2 seminar hours per week

**Examination**  Assessment of seminar paper

**Content**
The theory and measurement of accounting profit.

**Texts**  Nil

**References**
- Bedford, N. M. *Income Determination Theory: An Accounting Framework* (Addison-Wesley)
- Chambers, R. J. et al. *An Income Approach to Accounting Theory* (Prentice-Hall)
- Gilman, S. *Accounting Concepts of Profit* (Ronald)
- Goldberg, L. *An Inquiry into the Nature of Accounting* (American Accounting Assn)
- Hansen, P. *The Accounting Concept of Profit* (North Holland)
- Hendriksen, E. S. *Accounting Theory* (Irwin)
- Norris, H. *Accounting Theory* (Pitman)
- Paton, W. A. & Littleton, A. C. *An Introduction to Corporate Accounting Standards* (American Accounting Assn)
- Sands, J. E. *Wealth, Income and Intangibles* (Toronto U.P.)
Sterling, R. R.  
Theory of the Measurement of Enterprise Income  
(Kansas U.P.)
Zeff, S. A. &  
Keller, T. F. (eds)  
Financial Accounting Theory I: Issues and  
Controversies (McGraw-Hill)

414100  Accounting IV

**Note**

This subject is taken in Year IV of the full-time honours degree in Accounting (or equivalent part-time stages).

**Prerequisites**  
See The Honours Degree — Accounting, page 14

**Hours**  
6-8 hours per week

**Examination**  
Not less than four 3-hour papers

**Content**

(1) Analytical studies and supervised independent research in advanced financial and management accounting with emphasis on contemporary accounting theory and problems; e.g., Accounting IIIA or Accounting IIIB (whichever not taken previously), methodology of accounting theory formation, contemporary accounting thought, measurement systems, international comparisons of accounting methods and theories.

(2) Research Essay.

**Note**

The Research Essay (one copy only) should normally be submitted by the first day of the third term of the final year.

**Text**

Mueller, G. G.  
International Accounting (Macmillan)

**References**

American Accounting Assn  
A Statement of Basic Accounting Theory

American Institute of  
Certified Public  
Accountants  
Modern Accounting Theory (Prentice-Hall)

Backer, M. (ed.)  
Income Determination Theory: An Accounting  
Framework (Addison-Wesley)

Bedford, N. M.  
Readings in International Accounting (Houghton Mifflin)

Berg, K. B. et al.  
Accounting, Evaluation and Economic Behaviour  
(Prentice-Hall)

Chambers, R. J.  
The Accounting Frontier (Cheshire)

Deinzer, H. T.  
Development of Accounting Thought (Holt, Rinehart & Winston)

Goldberg, L.  
An Inquiry into the Nature of Accounting (American Accounting Assn)

Hendriksen, E. S.  
Accounting Theory (Irwin)

Ijiri, Y.  
The Foundation of Accounting Management  
(Prentice-Hall)

Mattessich, R.  
Accounting and Analytical Methods (Irwin)

Moonitz, M. &  
Littleton, A. C.  
Mueller, G. G.  
Accounting Practices in 38 Countries (Inst. of Chartered  
Accountants in England and Wales)

Mueller, G. G.  
Accounting Practices in Sweden (Washington U.P.)

Mueller, G. G.  
The Foundation of Financial Accounting (Louisiana State U.P.)

Pattillo, J. W.  
The Cultural Significance of Accounts (Lucas)

Price Waterhouse  
Survey of Accounting Principles and Reporting  
Practices in 38 Countries (Inst. of Chartered  
Accountants in England and Wales)

Robock, S. H. &  
Simmonds, K.  
International Business and Multinational Enterprises  
(Irwin)

Scott, D. R.  
Foundations of Accounting Theory (Florida U.P.)

416104  Accounting and Financial Studies

**Note**

Enrolment in this subject is restricted to students who have not previously passed any accounting examinations at tertiary level.

**Prerequisites**  
Nil

**Hours**  
2 lecture hours per week

**Examination**  
An examination each half year

**Content**

The use of accounting information for business decisions. Analysis of balance sheets. Income appropriation and flow of funds statements; basic accounting procedures; the concept of cost; types and uses of internal accounting systems; cost allocation; the concept of income; inventory valuation; measurement and accounting; accounting for inflation; preparation of financial statements; analysis and interpretation of financial statements.

Basic cost accounting; management control processes; budget as a planning device; budget as a control device; budgeting and employee behaviour; responsibility accounting; performance evaluation; cost analysis for management decisions including capital acquisitions and optimal investment behaviour; transfer pricing; capacity utilisation and control; statistical techniques for operational cost control.

**Text**

Colditz, B. T. &  
Gibbins, R. W.  
Australian Accounting (McGraw-Hill)

**Reference**

Gordon, M. J. &  
Shillinglaw, G.  
Accounting: A Management Approach (Irwin)
410112 Advanced Financial Management

**Prerequisites**
Financial Management (Advisory)

**Hours**
2 lecture hours per week

**Examination**
One 3-hour paper

**Content**
The course is designed to study, in depth, problem areas in financial management. Topics covered will include capital budgeting under uncertainty and capital rationing, capital structure, dividend policy, mergers and acquisitions, divestiture, adequacy of published financial statements, portfolio management and the application of computers to investment management. Case studies will be used extensively.

**Text**
Van Horne, J.

**References**
Archer, S. H. & D'Ambrosio, C. A. (eds)
Bierman, H.
Burton, J. C. (ed.)
Chen, H. D. (ed.)
Gordon, M. J.
Haley, C. W. & Schall, L. D.
Lew Melnyk, Z. & Bathgrover, C. L.
Serraino, W. J. et al.
Stapleton, R. C.
The Institute of Chartered Financial Analysts
Weston, F. J. & Woods, D. H.

410122 Advanced Taxation

**Prerequisites**
Taxation (Advisory)

**Hours**
2 lecture hours per week

**Examination**
One 3-hour paper

Students will be permitted to take copies of the Statutes referred to below into the annual examination, provided the copies are not marked otherwise than by underlining.

**Content**
The history of income tax in Australia. An intensive study of income tax law and practice as it applies to individuals, partnerships, companies, trusts and superannuation funds, including the study of selected Board of Review decisions and judgments of the Courts; international tax agreements; case studies in tax planning; the taxation of capital gains; other income, wealth, expenditure taxes; tax reform.

**Texts**
Mannix, E. F.
Mannix, E. F. & Harris, D. W.
C.C.H.
Mason, H. H. et al.
Ryan, K. W.

**Statutes**
C.C.H.
Australian Income Tax Assessment Act 1936-1977

**References**
Adams, P. R.
Brock, F. C. & Mannix, E. F.
C.C.H.
C.C.H.
Hardingham, I. J. & Baxt, R.
Knight, E. S. et al.
Sweeney, C. A. & Telfer, J. H.

410114 Behavioural and Social Framework in Business

**Prerequisites**
Organisational Behaviour (Advisory)

**Hours**
2 lecture hours per week

**Examination**
An examination each half year

**Content**
**Behavioural Framework in Business:** Theories and research results relevant to management problems, from the behavioural science standpoint. Topics include management functions, values, attitudes, learning, perception, personality, motivation, creativity, problem-solving, introduction to communications, group dynamics, leadership
and related socio-psychological topics. Some emphasis on professional development in management.

**Social Framework in Business:** The cultural growth and social value structure of western society. The relationship between organisations and the environment. The process of organisational change. The various theories of organisation structures, viz. open systems, structural functionalism, socio-technical, Glacier model etc. Lewin's force field theory; models of organisational conflict.

**Texts**
- Brown, W.
- Kelly, J.
- Pugh, D. S. (ed.)
- Yuill, B. & Steinhoff, D.

**References**
To be advised

### 410103 Commercial Programming

**Part A — Cobal**

**Prerequisites**
- Commercial E.D.P. (Advisory)

**Hours**
- 2 lecture hours per week for 1st half year

**Examination**
- Two 3-hour papers (i) Theory at midyear
  (ii) Cobal at end of year

**Content**
- Basic concepts of file handling and file maintenance, including file creation and processing.
- Flow charting; file merging and updating of transactions; tape blocking and buffering.
- General run types including editing, searching, and sorting. Direct access versus serial; random or sequential organisation; Rerun techniques; verifying programme accuracy; table lookup; programme documentation and use of test data.
- COBALT as a business data processing and file organisation language. Extensive practical work in COBALT, including case studies.

**Texts**
- I.C.L.
  - 1900 Series COBOL Manual
  - Programming Standard COBOL (Academic)

**References**
- Clifton, H. D.
  - Systems Analysis for Business Data Processing (Business Books)
  - Elementary Cobol Programming (McGraw-Hill)
  - Learning COBOL Fast (Reston)
  - Fundamentals of COBOL Programming (W. C. Brown)
  - Programming in Standard COBOL (S.R.A.)

### 410106 Corporate Strategy

**Prerequisites**
- Organizational Behaviour (Advisory)

**Hours**
- 2 seminar hours per week

**Examination**
- Progressive seminar assessment

**Content**
- An integrating course with a general (i.e. entrepreneurial) management point of view. Includes evaluation, determination, implementation and administration of policies of the business enterprise. The course utilizes case studies and a computerized business policy game.

**Texts**
- Cotter, R. V.
  - The Business Policy Game (Appleton-Century-Crofts)
- Newman, W. H. & Logan, J. P.
  - Strategy, Policy and Central Management (South-Western)

**References**
- Ackoff, R. L.
- Ansoff, H. J.
- Argenti, J.
- Broom, H. M.
- Christensen, C. R. et al.
- A Concept of Corporate Planning (Wiley-Interscience)
- Corporate Strategy (McGraw-Hill)
- Corporate Planning (Allen & Unwin)
- Business Policy and Strategic Action (Prentice-Hall)
- Business Policy: Text and Cases (Irwin)

**System Design for Computer Applications (Wiley)**
**Programming Business Computers (Wiley)**
**Standard COBOL (S.R.A.)**
**Computers in Business (McGraw-Hill)**
**Computing with COBOL (Harper & Row)**
**Cobol Programming (Wiley)**
**Cobol Programming (Heinemann)**
410115 Marketing Management

**Prerequisites**  
Nil

**Hours**  
2 lecture hours per week

**Examination**  
Progressive assessment plus paper at end of year

**Content**  
Marketing Management: Analysis of marketing from the viewpoint of the decision-maker, including study of the marketing concept, market research, market segmentation, product development, pricing strategy, channels of distribution, personal selling and promotion. Attention will also be given to the management of marketing information from the standpoint of the design and evaluation of marketing research.

**Text**  
Kotler, P.  
*Marketing Management — Analysis Planning and Control* (Prentice-Hall)

**References**  
Alexander, R. et al.  
Engel, J. et al.  
Gist, R.  
Goodman, C.  
Holloway, R. & Hancock, R.  
Kernan, J. et al.  
Kollat, D. et al.  
Kotler, P.  
Levin, R. I. & Kirkpatrick, C. A.  
Levitt, T.  
Midgley, D.  
Montgomery, D. & Urban, G.  
Taperell, G. et al.  
Terpstra, V.

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410104 Systems Analysis and Design

**Part A — Systems Analysis**

**Prerequisites**  
Commercial Electronic Data Processing (Advisory)

**Hours**  
2 lecture hours per week for 1st half year

**Examination**  
An examination at midyear

**Content**  
This course seeks to fill a wide range of goals depending on the experience of the student. Systems analysis covers the activities which occur early in the life cycle of a computer-based business system. Individual topics include systems concepts, the systems analyst, the techniques of systems analysis, project control methods, report standards and structures.

**Texts**  
The National Computing Centre Systems Analysis and Design Student Notes will be supplied

**References**  
Chandor, A. et al.  
Clifton, H. D.  
Daniels, A. & Yeates, D.  
Glans, T. B. et al.  
Hare, Van Court  
Kindred, A. R.  
Optner, S. L.  
Orilia, L. et al.  
Semprevivo, P. C.  
Weiss, E. A.

**Part B — Systems Design**

**Prerequisites**  
Commercial Programming (Advisory)

**Hours**  
2 lecture hours per week for 2nd half year

**Examination**  
An examination at end of year

**Content**  
This subject is a development of Systems Analysis, with the inclusion of the following topics: input design, output design, file design, detailed systems design, systems implementation.
An appreciation of the detailed techniques of Systems Design involved in the development of computer-based information systems from a range of applications — i.e. inventory and production control; order entry and processing; general ledger accounting systems; sales analysis; payroll.

At least one such system will be observed in depth, as an attempt at detailed systems design.

**Texts and References**

As for Systems Analysis

410110 Research Essay

**Prerequisites**

Nil

**Content**

Students are required to discuss their research proposal and methodology with Professor A. J. Williams as early in the year as possible, certainly before February 28.

The Research Essay (one copy only) should normally be submitted by the first day of the third term.

**References**

Rigby, P. H. *Conceptual Foundations of Business Research* (Wiley)
Strunk, W. & White, E. B. *The Elements of Style* (Macmillan)

DEPARTMENT OF ECONOMICS

421100 Economics I

**Prerequisites**

Nil

**Hours**

3 lecture hours and
1 tutorial hour per week

**Examination**

One 3-hour paper and progressive assessment

**Content**

Introduces the basic economic problem (the problem of scarcity) and reviews the relevance of the main areas of economic study to this problem. Theories and aspects of such topics as employment, economic allocation, the distribution of income, and growth and development are broadly reviewed in the beginning to provide a background for later studies. While elementary macroeconomic concepts and theories are introduced at various points in this course, the course principally concentrates on microeconomics but in a way which integrates it with other areas of economics.

Following the introductory review, the course concentrates on the theory of individual and market demand. There is also some discussion of macroeconomic concepts of demand. Concepts of supply and of market equilibrium are introduced, and the macroeconomic Keynesian analogue to Marshallian market equilibrium is discussed. After an analysis of the production function and costs of production, the course examines various types of market competition and their economic implications. Perfect competition, monopoly, oligopoly and other types of imperfect competition are considered. Attention is paid to the results of both theoretical and empirical studies. A section then follows analysing the pricing and employment of productive services and some macroeconomic extensions of distribution theory are considered. A concluding section of the course deals with various aspects of economic welfare.

Throughout the course special attention will be given to the institutional context in which economic decisions are made.

**Background Reading**

Heyne, P. *The Economic Way of Thinking* (Science Research Associates)

**Texts**

Lipsey, R. *Positive Economics* 4th edn (Weidenfeld & Nicolson)
— *Workbook to Accompany the Economics of Markets* (Wiley 1975)

and one of the following —
Hirshleifer, J. *Price Theory and Applications* (Prentice-Hall 1976)

Notes will be distributed on topics not covered by the above texts.

**References**

To be advised

421107 Introductory Quantitative Methods (Replaces Economic Statistics I)

**Prerequisites**

Nil

**Hours**

3 hours of lectures and tutorials per week in small groups

**Examination**

One final 3-hour paper and progressive assessment
Content
This course is an introductory course aimed at giving students an understanding of basic quantitative methods used in economics and business. The course covers three broad areas: elementary statistics, mathematical techniques in economics and elementary computing.

Elementary Statistics: Topics covered include probability, measures of central tendency and dispersion, introductory sampling and sampling distributions, hypothesis testing, linear regression and correlation analysis, time series analysis and index numbers.

Mathematical Techniques: Topics covered include the use of functions in economics, elementary calculus and matrices in economics and Mathematics of Finance.

Elementary Computing: Students will be taught BASIC programming and how to use the Faculty’s computing facilities.

Preliminary Reading
Moroney, M. J. Facts from Figures (Penguin)

Texts

or
Newton, B. L. Statistics for Business (S.R.A. 1973)

References
Pollard, A. H. An Introduction to the Mathematics of Finance (Pergamon 1968)
Shao, S. P. Statistics for Business and Economics (Merrill)
Yamane, T. Statistics — An Introductory Analysis (Harper)

421105 Economic History I

Prerequisites
Nil

Hours
2 lecture hours and
1 tutorial hour per week

Examination
Assessment by major essays, tutorial papers and end-of-year examination

Content
A comparative approach to the process of economic development in history. Case studies are taken from pre-industrial economic systems in West Africa, East and South Asia and Western Europe. A major theme is the process of growth which culminated in the Industrial Revolution in England; some of the implications of industrialisation for other economic systems are also considered.

Preliminary Reading
Cipolla, C. M. The Economic History of World Population 5th edn (Penguin 1970)

Texts
Davis, R. The Rise of the Atlantic Economies (Weidenfeld & Nicolson 1973)

References
Cohen, B. J. The Question of Imperialism (Macmillan 1974)
de Vries, J. Economy of Europe in an Age of Crisis (Cambridge U.P. 1976)
Elvin, M. The Pattern of the Chinese Past (Methuen 1973)
Hopkins, A. G. An Economic History of West Africa (Longmans 1973)
Mathias, P. The First Industrial Nation (Scribners 1969)
Robertson, R. M. History of the American Economy 3rd edn (Harcourt Brace 1973)
Rostow, W. W. How It All Began (Methuen 1974)
Supple, B. E. (ed.) The Experience of Economic Growth (Random House 1963)
Wallerstein, I. The Modern World-System (Academic 1974)

422108 Economic History II

Prerequisites
Economic History I or Economics I

Hours
3 lecture hours and
1 tutorial hour per week

Examination
One 3-hour and one 2-hour paper and progressive assessment

Content
European Economic History: Terms I & II
The major economic changes that occurred in Europe in the nineteenth century, their background in the eighteenth century and their outcome in the twentieth century. Economic interaction and the rippling effects of economic change at both the international and the
intersectoral levels will be a major theme of the course. While special attention is given to case studies in Britain, France, Germany and Russia, other countries will be introduced for purposes of comparison.

**Texts**

Cipolla, C. M. (ed.)  
*Fontana Economic History of Europe Vols III & IV* (1973)

Deane, P.  
*The First Industrial Revolution* (Cambridge U.P. 1967)

**References**

Crouzet, F. (ed.)  
*Essays in European Economic History* (Arnold 1969)

Deane, P. & Cole, W. A.  
*British Economic Growth 1688–1959* (Cambridge U.P. 1964)

Gerschenkron, A.  
*Economic Backwardness in Historical Perspective* (Harvard U.P. 1969)

Landes, D. S.  
*The Unbound Prometheus* (Cambridge U.P. 1969)

Kuznets, S.  
*Modern Economic Growth: Rate, Structure and Spread* (Yale 1965)

Maddison, A.  

Maddison, A.  
*Economic Growth in the West* (Norton 1964)

Milward, A. & Saul, S. B.  

Pollard, S. & Holmes, C.  
*Documents in European Economic History* 3 vols (Arnold 1968, 1972, 1973)

Rostow, W. W. (ed.)  
*The Economics of the Take-off into Sustained Growth* (Macmillan 1968)

**Australian Economic History: Term III**

The changing role of Australia in the world economy. The way in which geographical, demographic and economic variables interact to produce a country that is at once unique and similar to other "overseas expanding" nations.

**Texts**

Boehm, E. A.  
*Twentieth Century Economic Development in Australia* (1971)

Sinclair, W. A.  

**Reference**

Butlin, N. G.  
*Investment in Australian Economic Development 1861–1900* (1964)

**423106 Economic History III**

**Prerequisites**

Economic History II or Economics II

**Hours**

2 lecture hours per week

**Examination**

End of year examination and progressive assessment

**Content**

The elementary macroeconomic concepts introduced in Economics I are developed into a comprehensive examination of the determinants of aggregate economic activity. The microeconomic foundation of macroeconomic analysis is examined and the concept of general equilibrium is introduced. Conventional static models of economic activity, including both product and monetary markets, are examined from the Keynesian and Monetarist points of view. Dynamic implications are introduced and extended into a preliminary discussion of

**422203 Economics II**

**Prerequisites**

Economics I

**Hours**

3 lecture hours and 1 tutorial hour per week

**Examination**

One 3-hour paper

**Content**

The course is directed towards explaining why Japan was able to industrialise so swiftly after 1868 while China and Indonesia (Java), which had been amongst the richest parts of the world in European medieval times, came to rank amongst the poorest by the twentieth century. The comparative economic history of Japan (since 1600), China (since 1368) and Indonesia (since ca 1400) are compared with respect to the evolution of the market economy, the size and distribution of economic surplus, the growth of cities, dualism between the modern and traditional sectors, the role of private entrepreneurship, and government policy.
the nature and causes of economic fluctuations and growth. Emphasis is given to the welfare implications of macroeconomic analysis, particularly in relation to policy goals associated with levels of employment, price stability and economic growth. Reference is made to externalities associated with macroeconomic policy measures, particularly as they affect the non-economic welfare of society. Special attention is given to the institutional context in which macroeconomic decisions are made and the role of the government and international sectors.

Texts
Nevile, J. W.
Wonnacott, P.

References
Barrett, N. S.
Bowers, D. A. & Baird, R. N.
Keiser, N. F. (ed.)
Keynes, J. M.
Mueller, M. G. (ed.)
Trevithick, J. A. & Mulvey, C.

422107 Money and Banking
Prerequisites
Economics I
Hours
2 lecture hours per week
Examination
One 3-hour paper and progressive assessment

Content
Major aspects of monetary theory, policy and institutions. Topics: the demand for money; the relationship of the real and monetary sectors of the economy; the economics of domestic banking; central banking; techniques of monetary control; supply of money analysis; banking, financial institutions and monetary policy in Australia and other selected economies; international aspects of money, banking and finance.

Text
Wrightsman, D.

References
Bain, A. D.
Harris, C. P.
Smith, W. L. & Teiger, R. L. (eds)

422106 Statistical Analysis
Prerequisites
Introductory Quantitative Methods or Mathematics IIB Topic H
### Hours
2 lecture hours per week

### Examination
One 3-hour paper

### Content
(i) Introductory Mathematical Statistics
(ii) Matrix Algebra
(iii) General Linear Regression Model
(iv) Input-Output Analysis

#### Preliminary Reading
Newton, B. L. *Statistics for Business* (S.R.A. 1973)

#### References
Chiou-Shuang, Yan *Introduction to Input-Output Analysis* (Rinehart & Winston)
Frank, C. R. Jnr *Statistics and Econometrics* (Holt, Rinehart & Winston)
Kmenta, Jan *Elements of Econometrics* (Macmillan 1971)

### 422201 Industry Economics

#### Prerequisites
Economics I

#### Hours
2 lecture hours per week

#### Examination
One 3-hour paper and progressive assessment

#### Content
The study of market structure, conduct and performance, with particular reference to Australian government policies in the area. The topics include: extensions to the theory of the firm; the role of the large corporation in industry; the importance of growth and profitability objectives; integration, diversification and merger; determinants of market structure (stochastic processes, cost conditions, advertising, etc.); relationships between structure and market conduct, and analysis of regulatory policies impinging on structure, conduct and performance (e.g. The Trade Practices Act; trade protection; prices justification, etc.)

#### Text

#### References
Aaronovitch, S. & Sawyer, M. *Big Business* (Macmillan 1975)

Sheridan, K. *The Firm in Australia* (Thomas Nelson 1974)
Sherman, R. *The Economics of Industry* (Little, Brown 1974)
Yamey, B. (ed.) *Economics of Industrial Structure, Selected Readings* (Penguin 1973)

### 422202 Labour Economics

#### Prerequisites
Economics I

#### Hours
2 lecture hours per week

#### Examination
One 3-hour paper and progressive assessment

#### Content
The economic significance of labour as a factor of production. Areas include: the supply of labour; the nature and operations of labour markets and labour market policy; the determination of wage rates and wage structures; theoretical approaches to the question of income distribution; wage criteria and wage fixation in the context of arbitration; inflation and the wage-price issue; prices and income policies.

#### Preliminary Reading
Portus, J. H. *Australian Compulsory Arbitration 1900–1970* (Hicks Smith 1971)

#### Texts
Horn, R. V. *Labour Market Economics — Australia* (Cheshire 1975)

References
Davidson, P. Theories of Aggregate Income Distribution (Rutgers U.P. 1960)
Perlman, R. Labor Theory (Wiley 1969)
Rees, A. The Economics of Work and Pay (Harper & Row 1973)
Whitehead, D. Stagflation and Wages Policy in Australia (Longman 1973)

422206 Comparative Economic Systems

Prerequisites Economics I

Hours 3 lecture hours per week

Examination One 3-hour paper and progressive assessment

Content
The course begins with an analysis of 'pure' or theoretical models of social economies and the rationale of contemporary operational systems. Variants of each paradigm are then studied with reference to relevant case study material, including examples of command socialism, market socialism, democratic socialism and significant mixed systems. Attempts at the rationalisation of operational systems currently in evolution in the underdeveloped world are then made, followed by the consideration of the convergence hypothesis of economic systems.

Texts
Elliott, J. E. Comparative Economic Systems (Prentice-Hall 1973)

References
Baran, P. & Sweezy, P. M. Monopoly Capital (Penguin 1966)

422207 Economics and Politics

Content
This course considers theories dealing with the way in which collective decisions about resource use are arrived at. It will study theories of the government regulation of the economy, the efficiency of various forms of democracy and other social arrangements for arriving at collective decisions about resource use. The theory of coalition formation, the role of pressure groups and of bureaucracies in the allocative process will be discussed and economic theories of voting will be considered.

Marxist and other views of impact of changing economic systems on evolution of political systems are also examined. Topics like the future of democracy in the light of economic developments, the government of firms, the role of firms in government, trade unions and government and the government of trade unions are touched on in the course.

The course takes account of developments which marry economics and politics such as theoretical developments due to Downs, Buchanan and Tullock, Lipset, Biersted, Bland, Hayek, Schlesinger, Friedrich, Spann and Dahrendorf.

Some References
Barry, B. Sociologists, Economists and Democracy (London 1970)
Boulding, K. Conflict and Defense (Harper 1962)
Buchanan, J. M. & Tullock, G. The Calculus of Consent (Ann Arbor 1965)
Downs, A. An Economic Theory of Democracy (New York 1957)

422110 Industrial Relations II

Prerequisites One of: Economics I, Economic History I or Legal Studies I. Additionally, students are advised to read in Labour Economics and Organisational Behaviour prior to, or concurrent with Industrial Relations II
Hours 2 lecture hours per week
Examination One 3-hour paper plus assignments

Content
The purpose of this course is to provide students with an introduction to industrial relations concepts and tools of analysis in the context of Australian industrial relations. The approach taken in the subject is intended to highlight the interdisciplinary nature of the study of industrial relations. The course opens with an introductory segment. It then turns to consider a number of main themes within each of which a variety of specific issues and problems are examined. The main themes considered are: man in industrial society; trade unionism and the labour movement; employers' associations; the processes of job regulations; conflict in industry.

Preliminary Reading
Child, J. Unionism and the Labour Movement
Martin, R. M. Trade Unions in Australia
Portus, J. H. Australian Compulsory Arbitration 1900-1970

Texts/References
Blackburn, R. (ed.) Ideology in Social Science
Burns, T. (ed.) Industrial Man
Flanders, A. (ed.) Collective Bargaining
Fox, A. A Sociology of Work in Industry
Hyman, R. Strikes
Mills, C. P. & Sorrell, J. Federal Industrial Law (latest edn)
Parker, S. R. et al. The Sociology of Industry
Sykes, E. J. & Glasbeek, H. J. Labour Law in Australia
Wedderburn, K. W. The Worker and the Law (2nd edn)

423104 Growth and Development

Prerequisites Economics II

Hours 3 lecture hours per week
Examination Two 3-hour papers, (i) at the end of the first half of the academic year and (ii) in the end of the academic year examination period

Content
The first half of this course will deal with the dynamics of fluctuations and growth in the framework of an advanced economy. A critical appraisal is undertaken of leading contributions in this field. Topics such as the production function, technical progress and various models of growth are dealt with in detail.

The second half of the course will study underdeveloped countries with specific focus upon their dualistic nature. The structure of the rural and urban economies of the typical underdeveloped country will be investigated in order to understand underdevelopment and hence design development strategies. Theoretical models will be supplemented with case studies from Asia throughout this half of the course.

(i) Growth:
Text
Hamberg, D. Models of Economic Growth (Harper International 1973)

Preliminary Reading
Bober, S. The Economics of Cycle and Growth (Wiley 1968)
Hicks, J. R. A Contribution to the Theory of the Trade Cycle (Clarendon 1967)

(ii) Development:
Text
No specific text is required. Students will be required to read articles and chapters from books relevant to the various sections of this half of the course.

Below is a list of some of the main books which will be referred to. The student is encouraged to read extensively and these references should be considered as valuable sources.

References
Bauer, P. T. Dissent on Development (Weidenfeld & Nicolson 1971)
Enke, S. Economics for Development (Dobson 1963)
Myrdal, G. Asian Drama (Twentieth Century Fund 1968)
Myint, H. The Economics of Developing Countries 3rd edn (Hutchinson 1967)
Szentes, T. The Political Economy of Underdevelopment (Budapest: Akademiai Kiado 1973)

423102 International Economics

Prerequisites Economics II

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Hours 2 lecture hours per week and
Examination One 3-hour paper

Content
(i) The pure theory of international trade. Comparative costs, the
Heckscher-Ohlin theorem. Critical assessment of these and other
theories of trade. Relationships between economic growth and trade:
The theory of protection; tariffs and quota restrictions on imports.
Australian protection policy. Customs union theory.
(ii) International monetary economics. The foreign exchange
market. The balance of payments. The foreign trade multiplier. Balance
of payments disequilibrium and adjustment policies under fixed and
variable exchange rate systems. Effects of internal expenditure
changes. Analysis of exchange rate changes under adjustable peg
and floating rate systems; optimum currency areas. Exchange
controls. Internal and external balance. The international monetary
system and its reforms. Theoretical aspects of international capital
movements and the implications of overseas investment in Australia.
Foreign aid.

Texts
Grubel, H. C.
Ellsworth, P. T. & Leith, J. C.
Snape, R. H.
Wells, S. J.

References
Bhagwati, J. (ed.)
Caves, R. E. & Johnson, H. G.
Clement, M. O. et al.
Cooper, R. R. (ed.)
Heller, H. R.
Heller, H. R.
McColl, G. D. (ed.)

423105 Economics Honours Seminar II
Prerequisites Economics II
Corequisites Two of: Growth and Development
International Economics
Public Economics

Hours 1½ seminar hours per week, alternating
Examination One 3-hour paper

Content
At least two of the areas of
Public Economics
International Economics
and
Growth and Development

423203 History of Economic Thought
Prerequisites Economics II
Hours 2 lecture hours and 1 seminar hour per week
Examination One 3-hour paper

Content
Historical perspective and an integrating view of the subject matter of other courses in economic analysis. The following contributions to economic thought are examined — the Greek analysts, the early and later Scholastics, the Mercantilists, the Physiocrats, the Classicists (including Adam Smith, Malthus, Ricardo and J. S. Mill), the marginal utility theorists, the general equilibrium school and the Austrian school.

Texts
Blaug, M. Economic Theory in Retrospect (Heinemann)
Landreth, H. History of Economic Theory (Houghton Mifflin 1976)
Roll, E. A History of Economic Thought (Faber)
Spiegal, H. W. The Growth of Economic Thought (Prentice-Hall)

References
Gordon, B. Economic Analysis Before Adam Smith (Macmillan)
Schumpeter, J. A. A History of Economic Analysis (Oxford U.P.)
Sowell, T. Classical Economics Reconsidered (Princeton U.P.)

423207 Theory of Economic Policy
Prerequisites Economics II
Hours 2 lecture hours per week
Examination One 3-hour paper

Content
(i) The logic, design and implementation of economic policy. A priori welfare criteria and discussion of their applicability to the assessment of macro policy, several policy models are discussed, ranging from the simple satisficing type model to attempts to derive policy from a social welfare function. Case studies of macro policy with special reference to Australian problems.
(ii) The welfare foundations of microeconomic policy. Approaches to microeconomic policy adopted by governments in recent years. Theoretical and practical issues which arise with the implementation of microeconomic policies. The rationale for post-disaster co-operation, direct controls versus taxes, obtaining a consensus on redistributive policies, patenting and licensing of government inventions, voting versus pricing mechanisms, occupational licensing, subsidies in transport and trading in public goods.

Texts
Clycier, A. J. The Economics of Social Policy (Martin Robertson 1973)
Shaw, G. K. Macroeconomic Policy 2nd edn (Robertson)
Winch, D. M. Analytical Welfare (Penguin)

References
Morley, S. A. The Economics of Inflation (Dryden 1971)

423208 Econometrics I
Prerequisites Economic Statistics II or Statistical Analysis
Hours 2 lecture hours per week
Examination One 3-hour paper

Content
A knowledge of matrix algebra and of the mathematical statistics dealt with in Statistical Analysis I is recommended. The course is concerned with examining the usefulness of single equation regression analysis in applied economic research and also an introduction to simultaneous estimation procedures.

Text

References
Fox, K. A. Intermediate Economic Statistics (Wiley)
Goldberger, A. Econometrics (Wiley)
Hadley, G. Linear Algebra (Addison-Wesley)
Huang, D. S. Regression and Econometric Methods (Wiley)
Kmenta, J. Elements of Econometrics (Macmillan)
Koutsoyiannis, A. Theory of Econometrics (Macmillan)
Wonnacott, R. J. & T. H. Econometrics (Wiley)

423204 Mathematical Economics
Prerequisites Economics I
Advisory Prerequisite Second Level Short Course Mathematics or its equivalent
Hours 3 lecture hours per week
Examination One 3-hour paper

Content
(i) The mathematical reformulation and interpretation of traditional micro- and macro-economic theory.
(ii) Modern capital and growth theory and mathematical programming.

Texts
Dernburg, T. & J. Henderson, J. M. & Quandt, R.

Macroeconomic Analysis: An Introduction to Comparative Statics and Dynamics (Addison-Wesley 1969)

References
Benavie, A. Chiang, A. Gandolfo, G. Hadley, G. & Kemp, M. C. Intriligator, M. D.

Mathematical Techniques for Economic Analysis (Prentice-Hall 1972)
Mathematical Methods and Models in Economic Dynamics (North-Holland 1971)
Finite Mathematics in Business and Economics (North-Holland 1971)
Fundamental Methods of Mathematical Economics 2nd edn (McGraw-Hill 1971)
Mathematical Optimization and Economic Theory (Prentice-Hall 1971)
Microeconomics and Decision Models of the Firm (Harcourt, Brace & World 1969)

A Mathematical Background for Economists and Social Scientists (Prentice-Hall 1972)
Linear Economic Theory (Prentice-Hall 1971)

423210 Industrial Relations III

Prerequisites Industrial Relations II

Hours 2 lecture hours per week and 1-2 hours seminar per fortnight

Examination One 3-hour paper and progressive assessment

Content
(i) Industrial and labour relations behaviour. Theories of the labour movement, the nature of work and alienation, the emergence and impact of large business and bureaucratic organisations, collective bargaining negotiation and general industrial relations theory.
(ii) The Australian system of industrial relations in terms of the development, organisations, behaviour and interaction of the actors involved, especially unions, employers’ associations, and tribunals.
(iii) The nature of industrial conflict, workers’ participation in management and white collar unions.

Texts

Industrial Democracy: European Experience (H.M.S.O. 1976)
Working For Ford (Penguin 1973)
Trade Unionism under Collective Bargaining (Blackwell 1976)

424100 Economics IV — (Advanced Economic Analysis)

Content
Students are offered a choice between alternative programmes:

(i) Topics chosen from those listed below comprising at least 4 units plus a thesis embodying results of a research investigation.

OR

(ii) Topics chosen from those listed below comprising at least 6 units.

In 1978 the topics to be offered are —

Econometrics II 1 unit
Economic Development 1 unit
Economic Planning 1 unit
History of Modern Economic Thought 1 unit
Macroeconomic Theory 1 unit
Microeconomic Theory 1 unit
Regional Economics 1 unit
Transport Economics 1 unit
Special Topic (Agricultural Policy in Developed Economies) 1 unit
Welfare Economics 1 unit
Environmental Economics 1 unit
Issues in Australian Economic History 1 unit
Plus
Econometrics I (where approved) 1 unit

References
Dunlop, J. T. Dunlop, J. T. Dough, G. et al. (eds) Mann, M.

Industrial Relations Systems (Southern Illinois U.P. 1971)
Workers’ Control: A Reader on Labor and Social Change (Vintage Books 1973)
Consciousness and Action Among the Western Working Class (Macmillan 1973)
Labor Economics and Labor Relations 6th edn (Prentice-Hall 1971)
Essays in Industrial Relations Theory (Iowa U.P. 1969)
The Sociology of the Workplace (Allen & Unwin 1973)

424100 Economics IV — (Advanced Economic Analysis)

Content
Students are offered a choice between alternative programmes:

(i) Topics chosen from those listed below comprising at least 4 units plus a thesis embodying results of a research investigation.

OR

(ii) Topics chosen from those listed below comprising at least 6 units.

In 1978 the topics to be offered are —

Econometrics II 1 unit
Economic Development 1 unit
Economic Planning 1 unit
History of Modern Economic Thought 1 unit
Macroeconomic Theory 1 unit
Microeconomic Theory 1 unit
Regional Economics 1 unit
Transport Economics 1 unit
Special Topic (Agricultural Policy in Developed Economies) 1 unit
Welfare Economics 1 unit
Environmental Economics 1 unit
Issues in Australian Economic History 1 unit
Plus
Econometrics I (where approved) 1 unit

References
Dunlop, J. T. Dunlop, J. T. Dough, G. et al. (eds) Mann, M.

Industrial Relations Systems (Southern Illinois U.P. 1971)
Workers’ Control: A Reader on Labor and Social Change (Vintage Books 1973)
Consciousness and Action Among the Western Working Class (Macmillan 1973)
Labor Economics and Labor Relations 6th edn (Prentice-Hall 1971)
Essays in Industrial Relations Theory (Iowa U.P. 1969)
The Sociology of the Workplace (Allen & Unwin 1973)
424111 Econometrics II

Prerequisites  Requirements for Honours degree
Hours  2 lecture hours per week
Examination  One 3-hour paper

Content
Basically a continuation of Econometrics I, with its prime interest being on the problems involved in econometric model building and simultaneous estimation. An introduction is also given to Spectral Analysis and Bayesian Estimation Techniques. Each student will be expected to complete a piece of applied econometric research.

References
Brown, T. M.  Specification and Use of Econometric Models (Macmillan)
Bridge, J. L.  Applied Econometrics (North-Holland 1971)
Christ, C. F.  Econometric Models and Methods (Wiley)
Dhrymes, P.  Econometrics, Statistical Foundations and Applications (Harper & Row)
Fishman, G. S.  Spectral Methods in Econometrics (Harvard)
Klein, L. R. et al.  Econometric Gaming (Macmillan)
Malinvaud, E.  Statistical Methods of Econometrics (North-Holland)
Theil, H.  Principles of Econometrics (North-Holland)

424107 Economic Development

Prerequisites  Requirements for Honours degree
Hours  2 lecture hours per week
Examination  One 3-hour paper and progressive assessment

Content
The course commences with a discussion of the nature of under-development and the development problem. The problems of defining and measuring development are dealt with. Attention is then focused on development in underdevelopment in an historical perspective. Subsequently, the dualistic socio-economic structure of the typical underdeveloped country is investigated. Some theoretical models of development in a dual economy are then advanced. We then try and understand why development in the less developed countries has not proceeded along the line indicated by these theoretical models.

An alternative four sector theoretical model is introduced which is claimed to accord more with the realities of under-development. The obstacles to development highlighted by this model lead into the policy section of the course where issues such as investment allocation criteria, agricultural development, import-substitution vs. export-expansion, choice of technology, regional integration, human resource development, and financing development are taken up.

Text

References
Enke, S.  Economics for Development (Dobson 1964)
Hagen, E. E.  The Economics of Development (Irwin 1968)
Higgins  Economic Development 2nd edn (Constable 1968)
Myrdal, G.  Economic Theory and Underdeveloped Regions (Duckworth 1957)
Szentes, T.  The Political Economy of Underdevelopment (Budapest, Akadémiai Kiadó 1971)

424106 Economic Planning

Prerequisites  Requirements for Honours degree
Hours  2 lecture hours per week
Examination  One 3-hour paper

Content
The aims of this course are two-fold: the conceptual examination of the logic, properties and limits of macroeconomic planning systems; and the critical analysis of selected (operational) case studies.

The first part of the course will deal primarily with planning models both in command systems and in mixed economies, and with technical aspects of the implementation of planning, e.g., input-output systems, linear programming and shadow prices. In the second part of the course emphasis will be placed on planning applications. Institutional aspects and problems of statistical estimation are de-emphasised as much from necessity as for convenience. The course will be as free from ideological bias as possible.

References
Brody, A.  Proportions, Prices and Planning (North-Holland 1970)
Cameron, B.  Input-Output Analysis and Resource Allocation (Cambridge U.P. 1968)
The significance of contemporary economic analysis cannot be appreciated fully without an awareness of the thought of earlier economists. Such awareness provides perspective for judgment of the strengths and weaknesses of the analytical tools and techniques fashionable in currently orthodox economics. A perspective based on consideration of economic thought in the decades immediately preceding "the Keynesian revolution", the popularisation of econometrics and other notable developments. The period dealt with ranges from 1890 to the mid 1930s. British economic thought from Alfred Marshall to John Maynard Keynes and American economic thought from John Bates Clark to Wesley C. Mitchell and leading Continental contributions are considered.

**Text**
Napoleoni, C. *Economic Thought of the Twentieth Century* (Martin Robertson 1972)

**References**
Blaug, M. *Economic Theory in Retrospect* (Heinemann)
Schumpeter, J. A. *Ten Great Economists* (Oxford U.P. 1951)
Seligman, B. B. *Main Currents in Modern Economics* (Free 1962)
Sigler, G. J. *Production and Distribution Theories* (Macmillan 1941)

**Content**
(i) The static Keynesian theory of national income determination, the multiplier analysis, the demand and supply of money, the term structure of interest rates, consumption and investment functions and the microeconomic foundations of macro theory. (ii) The analysis of dynamic problems of business cycles and economic growth (iii) The theory of economic policy. Special considerations are given to the problems of stagnation and economic growth.

**References**
Aschheim, J. *Macroeconomics — Income and Monetary Theory* (Merrill 1969)
Gurley, J. C. & Shaw, E. S. *Money in a Theory of Finance* (Brooking 1960)
Haggar, A. J. *Price Stability, Growth and Balance* (Cheshire 1968)
Johnson, H. G. *Macroeconomics and Monetary Theory* (Gray Mills 1971)
Keynes, J. M. *The General Theory of Employment, Interest and Money* (Harcourt, Brace & World 1936)
Patinkin, D. *Money, Interest and Prices* 2nd edn (Harper & Row 1965)
Smith, W. L. & Teigen, R. (eds) *Readings in Money, National Income and Stabilization Policy* (Irwin)
Sweeney, R. J. *A Macro Theory with Micro Foundations* (South-Western 1974)

**424108 History of Modern Economic Thought**

**Prerequisites** Nil

**Hours** 2 lecture hours per week

**Examination** One 3-hour paper

**Content**
The significance of contemporary economic analysis cannot be appreciated fully without an awareness of the thought of earlier economists. Such awareness provides perspective for judgment of the strengths and weaknesses of the analytical tools and techniques fashionable in currently orthodox economics. A perspective based on consideration of economic thought in the decades immediately preceding "the Keynesian revolution", the popularisation of econometrics and other notable developments. The period dealt with ranges from 1890 to the mid 1930s. British economic thought from Alfred Marshall to John Maynard Keynes and American economic thought from John Bates Clark to Wesley C. Mitchell and leading Continental contributions are considered.

**Text**
Napoleoni, C. *Economic Thought of the Twentieth Century* (Martin Robertson 1972)

**References**
Blaug, M. *Economic Theory in Retrospect* (Heinemann)
Schumpeter, J. A. *Ten Great Economists* (Oxford U.P. 1951)
Seligman, B. B. *Main Currents in Modern Economics* (Free 1962)
Sigler, G. J. *Production and Distribution Theories* (Macmillan 1941)

**Content**
(i) The static Keynesian theory of national income determination, the multiplier analysis, the demand and supply of money, the term structure of interest rates, consumption and investment functions and the microeconomic foundations of macro theory. (ii) The analysis of dynamic problems of business cycles and economic growth (iii) The theory of economic policy. Special considerations are given to the problems of stagnation and economic growth.

**References**
Aschheim, J. *Macroeconomics — Income and Monetary Theory* (Merrill 1969)
Gurley, J. C. & Shaw, E. S. *Money in a Theory of Finance* (Brooking 1960)
Haggar, A. J. *Price Stability, Growth and Balance* (Cheshire 1968)
Johnson, H. G. *Macroeconomics and Monetary Theory* (Gray Mills 1971)
Keynes, J. M. *The General Theory of Employment, Interest and Money* (Harcourt, Brace & World 1936)
Patinkin, D. *Money, Interest and Prices* 2nd edn (Harper & Row 1965)
Smith, W. L. & Teigen, R. (eds) *Readings in Money, National Income and Stabilization Policy* (Irwin)
Sweeney, R. J. *A Macro Theory with Micro Foundations* (South-Western 1974)

**424103 Microeconomic Theory**

**Prerequisites** Requirements for Honours degree

**Hours** 2 lecture hours per week

**Examination** One 3-hour paper

**Content**
Microeconomic theory is developed with policy applications in mind. Topics include: recent advances in demand and production theory, equilibrium theories of markets and the correspondence principle, Pareto optimality, market failure including decreasing costs, uncertainty, second-best solutions, recent developments in oligopoly theory, an examination of variations in the quality of products and in product differentiation with market structure, resources allocation over time, implications of uncertainty and learning for economic
behaviour and planning economic and social mechanisms for adjusting to risk and their limitations, aspects of centralisation and decentralisation in economic systems, elements of ecological economics.

Texts
Tisdell, C. Microeconomics: The Theory of Economic Allocation (Wiley 1972)

References
No single text is suitable and a full reading list will be supplied. Background texts of relevance include:
Becker, G. Economic Theory (Knopf 1971)
Brems, H. Quantitative Economic Theory (Wiley 1968)
Intriligator, M. D. Mathematical Optimization and Economic Theory (Prentice-Hall 1971)
Malinvaud, E. Lectures on Microeconomic Theory (North-Holland 1972)

424112 Transport Economics
Prerequisites Requirements for Honours degree
Hours 2 lecture hours per week
Examination One 3-hour paper

Content
An introduction to the application of economic concepts to transport problems at both a theoretical and a practical level. It is usual to place an emphasis on either urban or non-urban transportation problems depending on the interests of students. The course combines a study of the relevant economic and quantitative techniques with appropriate insights into necessary institutional and historical questions.

Preliminary Reading
Robbins, M. The Railway Age (Penguin 1965)

Texts To be advised according to the students’ particular interests.

424117 Agricultural Policy in Developed Economies
Prerequisites Requirements for Honours degree
Hours 2 lecture hours per week
Examination One 3-hour paper

Content
There are three broad sections in the course. The first — about 10 percent of the course content — deals with the special characteristics of the demand for and supply of agricultural products and the problems which arise from these characteristics. Comparisons will be made with the demand and supply situation for products produced in the industrial sector. The second component (about 40 percent) discusses some of the measures that have been adopted to support and stabilise agricultural incomes. Attention will be given to the resource allocative effects of these measures and to examples of the empirical assessment of the effects of the measures that have been adopted. The final section of the course (about 50 percent) will concentrate specifically on agricultural policy in Australia. As well as discussing policies in operation for specific commodities, the course will examine the general question of the tariff compensation argument as a basis for protection to agriculture.

References
Campbell, K. O. Agricultural Marketing and Prices (Cheshire 1973)
424105 Welfare Economics

**Prerequisites**
Requirements for Honours degree

**Hours**
2 lecture hours per week for half year

**Examination**
One 2-hour paper

**Content**
The purpose of this course is to develop an awareness of the limitations and strengths of basic economic theory in guiding policy which is aimed at improving the economic welfare of society. The course starts with an appraisal of welfare maximisation by the classical marginal approach, together with modern refinements. It traces the development of criteria for welfare improvement, discussing compensation tests and the problems encountered in using individual preferences to derive acceptable social choices. A section is devoted to the empirical application of welfare criteria. The course concludes with an appraisal of the role of power in economics, and a discussion of models of conflict as found in orthodox economic theory, game theory, bargaining theory and theories of social choice.

**References**
Boulding, K. E.
Farrell, M. J.
Nath, S. K.
Rapoport, A.
Rapoport, A.
Tullock, G.
Winch, D. M.

Conflict and Defense (Harper 1962)
Readings in Welfare Economics (Macmillan 1973)
A Reappraisal of Welfare Economics (Routledge & Kegan Paul 1969)
Fights, Games and Debates (Michigan U.P. 1960)
Conflict in Man-Made Environment (Penguin 1974)
Towards a Mathematics of Politics (1967)
Conflict and Co-operation in Economics (Macmillan 1975)
Analytical Welfare Economics (Penguin 1972)

424116 Issues in Australian Economic History

**Prerequisites**
Requirements for Honours degree

**Hours**
2 lecture hours per week

**Examination**
Examination and progressive assessment

**Content**
The study of the process of economic growth in Australian history is a necessary prerequisite for an understanding of the contemporary economy. This course seeks to provide such an understanding through an examination of some of the more prominent features of Australian economic development. These include Australia’s role in the nineteenth century international economy, factor supply in Australian development, the progress of the primary sector and the process of urbanisation. Other topics included in the course are a quantitative overview of Australian economic growth and an examination of Marxist interpretations of the process of development.

**Text**
Sinclair, W. A.
The Process of Economic Development in Australia (Cheshire 1976)

**References**
Abbott, G. J. & Nairn, N. B. (eds)
The Pastoral Age (Macmillan 1971)
The Rush That Never Ended (Melbourne U.P. 1963)
Investment in Australian Economic Development 1861–1900 (Australian National U.P. 1972)
Urbanisation in Australia (Sydney U.P. 1974)

Australian Capitalism (Penguin 1972)

**424113 Environmental Economics**

**Prerequisites**
Requirements for Honours degree

**Hours**
1½ lecture hours per week

**Examination**
Individual arrangement

**Content**
This course is concerned with the environmental impact of our growing economy. It considers policies that may help to redirect technological and demographic momentum. More particularly, topics covered include fertility reduction, externalities, prohibitive law, pollution control, cost-benefit analysis, conservation, resource exhaustion, urban environmental problems and the debate on economic growth.

**References**
Dorfman, R. & N. S. (eds)
Economics of the Environment (Norton 1972)
Ehrlich, P. R. & A. H.
Population, Resources and Environment (Freeman 1970)
Freeman III, A. M. et al.
The Economics of Environmental Policy (Wiley 1970)
Lecomber, R.
Environmental Economics (Penguin 1972)
Mishan, E. J.
The Costs of Economic Growth (Pelican 1967)
Mishan, E. J.
Elements of Cost Benefit Analysis (Unwin 1972)
Pearce, D. W.
Economic Growth Versus the Environment (Macmillan 1975)
Seneca, J. J. & Taussig, M. K.
Environmental Economics (Prentice-Hall 1974)
Winch, D. M.
The Economic Growth Controversy (1973)

Wintraub, E. et al.

Text
Sinclair, W. A.
The Process of Economic Development in Australia (Cheshire 1976)

References
Abbott, G. J. & Nairn, N. B. (eds)
The Pastoral Age (Macmillan 1971)
The Rush That Never Ended (Melbourne U.P. 1963)
Investment in Australian Economic Development 1861–1900 (Australian National U.P. 1972)
Urbanisation in Australia (Sydney U.P. 1974)

Australian Capitalism (Penguin 1972)

McCa rty, J. W. & Sinclair, W. A. (eds)
Australia and the Great Depression (Sydney U.P. 1970)
Content
The nature, operation, and role of administrative law in Australia as an evolving area of 'public' law concerned principally with the legal bases of administrative and judicial review of exercises of statutory powers vested in governmental organs and instrumentalities, and with specific legal remedies which may be available to persons claiming redress of grievances arising from bureaucratic action.

Text
Benjafield, D. G. & Whitmore, H. Principles of Australian Administrative Law (Law Book Co.)

References
Francis, E. A. Mortgages and Securities for the Payment of Money 2nd edn (Butterworths)
Peden, J. R. Stock in Trade Financing (Butterworths)
Vermeesch, R. B. & Lindgren, K. E. Business Law of Australia 3rd edn (Butterworths)

432110 Business and Consumer Credit Law
(This subject will not be offered in 1978. See note on page 13.)

Prerequisite
Legal Studies I

Duration
Half academic year (second half)

Hours
2 lecture hours & 1 tutorial hour per week

Examination
Assessment to be advised

Content
This course comprises a study of the legal forms by which finance and credit are obtained (a) by business; and (b) by consumers. In relation to acquisition of land, the terms contract and mortgage will be studied and in relation to acquisition of goods, there will be a brief study of stock-in-trade financing, hire purchase, lay-by sales, bills of sale, pledges and liens. The course includes an examination of the means of raising finance available to registered companies by means of shares and debentures and in particular the device of a floating charge. Finally there is consideration of moves in Australia and overseas to achieve uniform systems of regulating the supply of credit to consumers.

Texts
Students will be advised early in the course which books should be purchased

References
Mortgages and Securities for the Payment of Money 2nd edn (Butterworths)
Stock in Trade Financing (Butterworths)
Business Law of Australia 3rd edn (Butterworths)
STATUTES

Consumer Claims Tribunals Act 1974 (N.S.W.)
Hire Purchase Act 1960 (N.S.W.)
Pyramid Sales Act 1974 (N.S.W.)
Referral Sales Act 1974 (N.S.W.)
Trade Practices Act 1974 (Cth)
Unsolicited Goods and Services Act 1974 (N.S.W.)

References
Taperell, G. Q. et al. Trade Practices and Consumer Protection (Butterworths)

433200 Industrial Law

Prerequisite Legal Studies I (advisory)
Duration One full academic year
Hours 2 lecture hours & 1 tutorial hour per week
Examination Assessment to be advised

Content
The subject is divided into five parts: Relationship of Employer and Employee; Contract of Employment; Statutes Regulating Employment; Collective Aspects of Industrial Law; Compensation for Injuries.

The student will examine the principles involved in identifying and defining the relationship of employer and employee; the formation, termination and terms of contracts of employment with particular reference to the terms relating to the duration of the contract and duties of the employer and the employees; some of the important statutes regulating the employment relationship e.g. Annual Holidays Act 1944, Long Service Leave Act 1955; the division of power to regulate industrial matters between the Commonwealth and States and also the status of trade unions, strikes and lockouts, award making and award fixing and the legal framework of the Commonwealth and State systems of conciliation and arbitration; the two methods of compensation presently used, common law action for negligence and the Workers' Compensation Scheme and the proposed reforms in the National Compensation Scheme.

Suggested Preliminary Reading
Cullen, C. L. & Macken, J. J. An Outline of Industrial Law (Law Book Co.)
Sykes, E. I. The Employer, the Employee and the Law 3rd edn (Law Book Co.)

Texts To be advised
References To be advised

STATUTES

Annual Holidays Act, 1944 (N.S.W. Govt Printer)
Conciliation and Arbitration Act, 1964 (Aust. Govt Printer)
Industrial Arbitration Act, 1940 (N.S.W. Govt Printer)
Long Service Leave Act, 1955 (N.S.W. Govt Printer)
Workers' Compensation Act, 1926 (N.S.W. Govt Printer)

432120 Law of Business Organisations

Prerequisite Legal Studies I
Duration Half academic year (first half)
Hours 2 lecture hours & 1 tutorial hour per week
Assessment To be advised

Content
The course commences with an introduction to types of business organisations recognised by the law and their legal consequences. Partnership law is dealt with from a number of aspects including: nature of partnership, relation of partners to outsiders, relations of partners to one another, termination of partnership. The bulk of the course is concerned with company law and includes: corporate personality, formation, position of the shareholders and minority protection, duties and responsibilities of directors, corporate financing and flotation, takeovers, receivers, managers and winding-up. Emphasis is laid on the fact that much of company law lies outside the realm of the Companies Act 1961 and this necessitates a thorough study of common-law principles developed in case law.

Texts & References
(Students will be advised early in the course which books should be purchased for their personal use.)

Afterman, A. B. & Baxt, R. Cases and Materials on Corporations and Associations (Law Book Co.)
Baxt, R. An Introduction to Company Law (Law Book Co.)
Ford, H. A. J. Principles of Company Law (Butterworths)
Gower, L. C. B. Modern Company Law (Stevens) with Australian Supplement by Kayass & Baxt (Law Book Co.)
Higgins, P. F. P. & Fletcher, K. L. The Law of Partnership (Law Book Co.)
Mason, H. H. Casebook on Australian Company Law (Butterworths)
Vermeesch, R. B. & Lindgren, K. E. Business Law of Australia (Butterworths)

STATUTES

Companies Act 1961 (N.S.W. Govt Printer)
Partnership Act 1892 (N.S.W. Govt Printer)
432125 Law of Contract

Prerequisite
Legal Studies I

Duration
Half academic year (first half)

Hours
2 seminar hours per week

Examination
One 3-hour paper

Content
Formation of contracts; void, illegal and unenforceable contracts; misrepresentation and undue influence; the content of contracts; privity of contract and agency; discharge of contract; remedies.

Text
Roebuck, D. Law of Contract: Text and Materials (Law Book Co.)

References
Vermeesch, R. B. & Lindgren, K. E. Business Law of Australia 2nd edn (Butterworths)

431100 Legal Studies I

Prerequisites
Nil

Duration
One full academic year

Hours
2 lecture hours & 1 tutorial hour per week

Examination
Progressive assessment and end of year examination

Content
This subject consists of a study of some basic legal concepts, the divisions of law, and the institutions of the Australian legal system. It also enables students to acquire special skills for the examination of legal materials, such as an ability to analyse statements contained in judgments and to interpret provisions of an Act of Parliament. The foundation of the processes of law-making through judicial decisions, primary and delegated legislation, and some theories as to the nature and function of law in society, are considered in detail.

Suggested Preliminary Reading
Nettheim, G. & Chisholm, R. Understanding Law (Butterworths)
Sawer, G. The Australian and the Law (Pelican)
Williams, G. L. Learning the Law (Stevens)

Texts
(It is envisaged that these will be as follows but students should check with the notice board of the Department of Legal Studies before buying.) Printed materials to be issued to students at the commencement of the course.

432130 Special Contracts, Executors and Trustees, Bankruptcy

Prerequisite
Legal Studies I

Duration
Half academic year (second half)

Hours
2 lecture hours & 1 tutorial hour per week

Examination
End of year examination

Content
The course covers a number of special contracts: hire purchase, sale of goods, cheques, insurance, guarantee and indemnity and bailment. The subject includes a study of the most important provisions of the Bankruptcy Act 1966. The nature of a trust and the duties of a trustee and the making of wills and the administration of deceased estates are also examined.

Text
Vermeesch, R. B. & Lindgren, K. E. Business Law of Australia (Butterworths)

References
Curzon, L. B. Introduction to the Law of Trusts (Macdonald & Evans)
Jacobs, K. Law of Trusts (Butterworths)
Rose, D. J. (ed.) Lewis’ Australian Bankruptcy Law (Law Book Co.)
Sutton, K. C. T. The Law of Sale of Goods in Australia and New Zealand (Law Book Co.)

432135 The Corporation and Australian Society

(This subject will be offered in 1978. See note on page 13.)

Prerequisite
Legal Studies I

Duration
Half academic year (first half)

Hours
2 lecture hours & 1 tutorial hour per week

Examination
To be advised

References
Shtein, B. J. L. & Lindgren, K. E. Introduction to Business Law (Law Book Co.)

An Introduction to Law (Law Book Co.)
Constitutional Law (Law Book Co.)
Australian Government Today (Melbourne U.P.)
The Australian Constitution (Aust. Govt Publishing Service)
An interdisciplinary study of the corporation as a legal, commercial and social unit with reference to the historical development of the corporation, the corporation's powers in the Australian Constitution, the legal powers and responsibilities of corporate management, legal aspects of the financing of Australian corporations, the corporation and industrial property, the corporation and problems relating to the environment, crime and criminology and consumerism.

**Texts & References**
To be advised

### 432140 Trade Practices Law
(This subject will not be offered in 1978. See note on page 13.)

**Prerequisite**
Legal Studies I

**Duration**
Half academic year

**Hours**
2 lecture hours & 1 tutorial hour per week

**Examination**
Progressive assessment

**Content**
The course deals generally with the operation of the Trade Practices Act and in particular with the scope of the seven trade practices dealt with by the Act: various types of contract arrangements and understandings in restraint of trade or commerce secondary boycotts, monopolization, exclusive dealing, resale price maintenance, price discrimination and anti-competitive mergers.

**Texts, References & Statutes**
To be advised

### 430101 Advanced Company Law
(This subject will be offered in 1978. See note on page 13.)

**Prerequisite**
Law of Business Organizations (advisory)

**Hours**
2 seminar hours per week

**Examination**
Students will be assessed by way of a number of essay and problem type assignments throughout the year

**Content**
The course is a study at postgraduate level of certain areas of company and related law, some of which are not dealt with at all in the typical company law course at undergraduate level, e.g. securities industry law and practice, worker participation; the social responsibilities of corporations. As well, some classical topics of company law will be studied in depth, e.g. duties of directors; the legal relationships between the company and outside contracting parties; minority oppression; historical development in legal and economic perspective.

### 430102 International and Interstate Business Law
(This subject will not be offered in 1978.)

**Prerequisite**
Legal Studies I (advisory)

**Duration**
One full academic year

**Hours**
2 lecture (or seminar) hours per week

**Examination**
Progressive assessment

**Content**
The course will cover the aspects of the law itemised below. The aim will be to give an outline framework of all the areas mentioned with in-depth discussion of very specific topics chosen because of their basic significance, current interest, or relevance as illustrations of the legal complexities involved.

1. Carriage of goods by sea — the nature and operation of charter-parties and bills of lading; the Hague Rules.
2. Carriage of goods by air.

**Texts**
- Ford, H. A. J.
- Gower, L. C. B.
- Principles of Company Law (Butterworths)
- Modern Company Law (Stevens) with Australian Supplement by Kavass & Baxt

**Statutes**
- Companies Act 1961 (N.S.W. Govt Printer)
- Securities Industry Act, 1970 (N.S.W. Govt Printer)
- Marketable Securities Act, 1970 (N.S.W. Govt Printer)

**References**
- Afterman, A. B.
- Austin, A. B. & Baxt, R.
- C.C.H. Australia Limited
- Davis, K. & Blomstrom, R. L.
- Hahlo, H. R.
- Heyne, P. T.
- Lindgren, K. E. et al. (eds)
- Lindon, J. B. (ed.)
- McCuthe, J. W.
- Mason, E. S.
- Paterson, W. E. & Ednie, H. H.
- Schmitthenner, C. M. & Thompson, J. H. (eds)
- Wallace, The Hon. G. & Young, J. McL.
- Company Directors and Controllers (Law Book Co.)
- Cases and Materials on Corporations and Associations (Butterworths)
- Australian Corporate Affairs Reporter Business Society and Environment (McGraw-Hill)
- A Casebook on Company Law (Sweet & Maxwell)
- Private Keeper of the Public Interest (McGraw-Hill)
- The Corporation and Australian Society (Law Book Co.)
- Buckley on the Companies Act (Butterworths)
- Business and Society (McGraw-Hill)
- The Corporation in Modern Society (Harvard U.P.)
- Australian Company Law Service (Butterworths)
- Palmer's Company Law (Stevens)
- Australian Company Law and Practice (Law Book Co.)
5. The law of international financing operations.
6. Customs, excise and tariffs.
7. Commercial problems in the conflict of laws.
8. The multinational corporation — problems of legal control.

Detailed statute and case studies will be used in the course.

Suggested Preliminary Reading

Ivamy, E. R. H. (ed.) Payne and Ivamy’s Carriage of Goods by Sea 9th edn (Butterworths)

Texts

Students will be advised in the first class session of any books which they must possess.

References

Carver, H. C. Carriage by Sea (Stevens)
Cheshire, G. C. Private International Law (Butterworths)
Faigenbaum, J. I. & Hanks, P. J. Australian Constitutional Law (Butterworths)
Guest, A. G. (ed.) Chitty on Contracts (Vol. II only) (Sweet & Maxwell)

430105 Law of Stamp, Death, Gift and Estate Duties

(This subject will be offered in 1978.)

Prerequisite Law of Contract (advisory)

Duration One full academic year

Hours 2 lecture (or seminar) hours per week

Examination Assessment to be advised

Content

Study of the Stamp Duties Act, 1920, (N.S.W.), the Gift Duty Act, 1941, (C’th), the Gift Duty Assessment Act, 1941, (C’th), the Estate Duty Act, 1914, (C’th) and the Estate Duty Assessment Act, 1914, (C’th). The constitutional basis for imposition of death duties and the constitutional limits on the respective powers of the Commonwealth and the States in this respect. Categories of actual and notional estate. Trusts and discretionary trusts (including income tax aspects thereof). Estate planning, its social, moral and political aspects. Estate planning schemes which have been judicially considered.

Texts

Students will be advised early in the course which books should be purchased.

References

Hill, D. G. Stamp, Death, Estate & Gift Duties (Law Book Co.)

430104 Political and Legal Institutions

(This subject will not be offered in 1978.)

Prerequisite Legal Studies I (advisory)

Duration One full academic year

Hours 2 lecture (or seminar) hours per week

Examination Progressive assessment

Content

The course studies at postgraduate level the major institutions in our legal and political system — the Monarchy, the Federal System, Parliaments, Courts and the Executive.

It looks first of all at their structure, construction and power and then examines carefully their operation, making a critical assessment of how they carry out their functions and their impact on the citizen.

Text

Enright, C. Constitutional Law (Law Book Co.)

STATUTES

Commonwealth of Australia Constitution Act 1900 (Aust. Govt Publishing Service)

Constitution Act 1902 (N.S.W. Govt Printer)

References

A.I.P.S. Who Runs Australia (Angus & Robertson)
Byrt, W. J. & Crean, F. Government and Politics in Australia (McGraw-Hill)
Encel, S. Cabinet Government in Australia (Cheshire)
Faigenbaum, J. & Hanks, P. Australian Constitutional Law (Butterworths)
Hansom, A. H. & Crick, B. The Commons in Transition (Fontana)
Mackenzie, K. The English Parliament (Pelican)
Mayer, H. Australian Politics (Cheshire)
Sawer, G. The Australian Constitution (Aust. Govt Publishing Service)
Spigelman, J. Secrecy (Angus & Robertson)

MAJOR SUBJECTS FROM OTHER FACULTIES

Faculty of Arts

351100 Geography I

Prerequisites Nil

Hours 2 lecture hours & 3 hours practical work per week, 1 tutorial hour per fortnight & 3 days’ field work

Examination To be advised

Content

A study of the structure and interaction of two major systems: the ecological system that links man and his environment, and the spatial system that links one region with another in a complex interchange of flows. The study explores the internal structure and the linkages between each of the basic components in the two systems.

The practical programme is designed to enable students to gain proficiency in and understanding of the tools of geographical analysis.
Methods in the cartographic and statistical organization of geographic data are studied.

**Texts**

Haggett, P.  
*Manual of Meteorology* rev. edn (Bur. of Meteorology 1977)

**References**

To be advised

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**Faculty of Mathematics**

**Preliminary Notes**

The Department offers and examines subjects. Each subject is composed of topics, each single-unit topic consisting of about 27 lectures and 13 tutorials throughout the year. Each of the Part I, Part II, and Part III subjects consists of the equivalent of four single unit topics. For Mathematics I, there is no choice of topics; for Mathematics IIa, IIb, IIC there is some choice available to students; for Mathematics IIIa and IIIb there is a wider choice. No topic may be counted twice in making up distinct subjects.

(Students who passed some mathematics subjects before this arrangement of subjects was introduced should consult the "transition arrangements" set out on p.155 of the 1970 Faculty of Arts handbook, and p.76 of the 1973 Faculty of Mathematics handbook. Note that the "code letters" for the topics may vary slightly from year to year.)

**Progressive Assessment**

From time to time during the year students will be given assignments, tests, etc. The student's performance in this work will be taken into account in the following manner.

(a) For the implementation of By-law 5.4.1-1, which deals with unsatisfactory progress. A copy of this By-law appears in the General Supplement to the Faculty Handbooks.

(b) Where a student's performance during the year has been better than his performance in the final examination, then the former will be taken into account in determining his final result. On the other hand, when a student's performance during the year has been worse than his performance in the final examination, then his performance during the year will be ignored in determining his final result.

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**Part I Subject**

**Mathematics I**

**Prerequisites**

Nil

**Hours**

4 lecture hours & 2 tutorial hours per week

**Examination**

Two 3-hour papers

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**Part I Topics**

**Algebra (Topic AL) — R. B. Eggleton**

**Prerequisites**

Nil

**Hours**

1 lecture hour per week & 1 tutorial hour per fortnight

**Content**

Topics AL — Algebra  
AN — Real Analysis  
CA — Calculus  
SC — Statistics and Computing

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**Algebra (Topic AL)**

**Prerequisites**

Nil

**Hours**

1 lecture hour per week & 1 tutorial hour per fortnight

**Text**

Lipschutz, S.  
*Linear Algebra* (Schaum)

**References**

Apostol, T.  
Spivak, M.  
*Calculus* Vol. 1 2nd edn (Blaisdell 1967)  
*Calculus* (Benjamin 1967)

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**Real Analysis (Topic AN) — M. J. Hayes**

**Prerequisites**

Nil

**Hours**

1 lecture hour per week & 1 tutorial hour per fortnight

**Content**


**Text**

Nil

**References**

Apostol, T.  
Spivak, M.  
*Calculus Vol. 1* 2nd edn (Blaisdell 1967)  
*Calculus* (Benjamin 1967)

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**Calculus (Topic CA) — R. F. Berghout**

**Prerequisites**

Nil

**Hours**

1 lecture hour per week & 1 tutorial hour per fortnight

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Content

Text
Ayres, F. Calculus (Schaum 1974)

References
Apostol, T. Calculus Vol. 1 2nd edn (Blaisdell 1967)
Hille, E. & Salas, S. First Year Calculus Internat. Textbook Series (Blaisdell 1968)
Spivak, M. Calculus (Benjamin 1967)

Statistics and Computing (Topic SC) — A. J. Dobson

Prerequisites
Nil

Hours
1 lecture hour per week & 1 tutorial hour per fortnight

Content

A requirement is the writing of successful computer programmes to solve problems in statistical and numerical analysis.

Text
Blatt, J. M. Basic Fortran IV Programming; Version MIDITRAN (Computer Systems of Aust. 1969)

References
Hine, J. & Wetherill, G. B. A Programmed Text in Statistics Vols 1, 2, 3 (Chapman & Hall 1973)
Hoel, P. G. Introduction to Mathematical Statistics (Wiley 1971)
Ralston, A. A First Course in Numerical Analysis (McGraw-Hill 1965)
Spiegler, M. R. Statistics (Schaum 1968)
Wilkes, M. V. A Short Introduction to Numerical Analysis (Cambridge 1971)

Subject Computer Numbers for the B.Com and B.Ec. Degree Courses

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Content

Text
Ayres, F. Calculus (Schaum 1974)

References
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Hille, E. & Salas, S. First Year Calculus Internat. Textbook Series (Blaisdell 1968)
Spivak, M. Calculus (Benjamin 1967)

Statistics and Computing (Topic SC) — A. J. Dobson

Prerequisites
Nil

Hours
1 lecture hour per week & 1 tutorial hour per fortnight

Content

A requirement is the writing of successful computer programmes to solve problems in statistical and numerical analysis.

Text

References
Hine, J. & Wetherill, G. B. A Programmed Text in Statistics Vols 1, 2, 3 (Chapman & Hall 1973)
Hoel, P. G. Introduction to Mathematical Statistics (Wiley 1971)
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434100 Legal Studies IV

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* Check to see which subjects will be offered in 1978.

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